

INDIAN CAPTIVES RELEASED BY COLONEL BOUQUET

WILLIAM S. EWING*

ALTHOUGH an autograph draft of the letter from Colonel Henry Bouquet to General Thomas Gage dated Fort Pitt, November 30, 1764, has been known for some time,¹ the inclosures accompanying the letter giving the names of the captives rescued by the Bouquet expedition to the Muskingum River, are not found with the draft. They are with the actual letter that went to Gage,² and are now in the Gage Papers at the Clements Library, University of Michigan.

After defeating the Indians near Bushy Run on August 6, 1763, Colonel Bouquet was able to relieve the besieged garrison at Fort Pitt and spent the winter there. The settlers on the Pennsylvania and Virginia frontier, however, were still plagued with Indian atrocities and capture. As part of General Gage's plan for bringing peace to the frontier following Pontiac's uprising, Colonel Bouquet was ordered to march with a force of British regulars, Pennsylvania provincials, and Virginia volunteers, through the wilderness to the Muskingum River. To complete the plan, Colonel John Bradstreet was directed to go with his force to Detroit. Bradstreet unfortunately concluded improper treaties with the Delawares and Shawnees, and it was only due to Bouquet's good judgment and firmness in dealing with these nations, that the expedition led by him proved a success.

As a condition of the peace with the Ohio Indians, Bouquet demanded the release of prisoners held by the Delawares and Shawnees. By the Articles of Agreement concluded in November 1764,³ the chiefs of these nations agreed to cease hostilities against all British subjects; to collect and deliver to Bouquet's forces, all English prisoners, deserters, Frenchmen, Negroes, and any other White people living among them; and finally to appoint deputies from each Indian tribe authorized to treat for peace for their respective nations with Sir William Johnson, Crown Superintendent of Indian Affairs in the Northern Department.

* Dr. William S. Ewing is Curator of Manuscripts at the Clements Library, University of Michigan.—Ed.

¹ Bouquet to Gage, November 30, 1764, British Museum. Additional Manuscripts, 21653, g. 327A. (Mimeographed transcription in: *The Papers of Colonel Henry Bouquet*, Harrisburg, 1940, Series 21653, 329-332; hereafter referred to as *Bouquet Papers*).

² Bouquet to Gage, November 30, 1764, Gage Papers, Clements Library, University of Michigan.

³ Articles of Agreement with the Ohio Indians, c. November, 1764, British Museum, Additional Manuscripts, 21,655, f. 272. (Mimeographed transcription in: *Bouquet Papers*, 21655, 251).

Bouquet has generally been credited with releasing approximately 200 prisoners. The accompanying lists from the Gage Papers designated lists A, B, C, and D, account for 194 captives delivered by the Delawares to Colonel Bouquet's forces in October and November of 1764. List E from the British Museum Additional Manuscripts, contains 12 names not included in lists A-D.

The Shawnees were not as prompt in complying with the Articles of Agreement as the Delawares. However, they turned over 9 captives on January 5, 1765, and 44 additional captives on May 10, 1765. These lists, also found in the Gage Papers, are designated lists F and G.

LIST A

Inclosed in Bouquet to Gage, November 30, 1764, Gage Papers, Clements Library, University of Michigan.

Return of Necessaries furnished to the undermentioned Captives delivered to their Friends at Fort Pitt. Novr. ye 29th 1764 —

| No | Names | Shirts | Blankets | Shoe Packs | Leggings | We the underwriters do acknowledge to have received at Fort Pitt, the Captives & Necessaries as against our Names respectively the 29th of November 1764 |
|----|-----------------------------|--------|----------|------------|----------|--|
| 1 | Will ^m Martin | . | . | 1 | 1 | his |
| 2 | Jam ^s Martin | 1 | 1 | 1 | . | John M Martin mark |
| 3 | Martha Martin | 1 | 1 | 1 | . | |
| 4 | Susan Knox | 1 | . | 1 | 1x | |
| 5 | Jane Knox | . | . | 1 | 1 | Susan Knox's \ Mark for herself & four Children |
| 6 | Mary Knox | 1 | 1 | 1 | . | |
| 7 | Susan Knox Jun ^r | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | |
| 8 | Robert Knox | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1x | |
| 9 | John Fisher | 1 | 1 | 1 | . | John M Martin mark |
| 10 | John Riddle | . | . | 1 | . | John M mark Riddle |
| 11 | Esther Flaugherty | 1 | 1 | . | . | Pat ^k (o Flaugherty) |
| 12 | Eliz ^h Stintson | 1 | . | . | 1x | |
| 13 | John Diver | . | 1 | 1 | 1 | Micheal Divers |
| 14 | Hans Diver | . | 1 | 1 | . | Micheal Divers) |
| 15 | Mary Stewart | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | John M Martin mark |
| 16 | Peggy a Mullato | 1 | . | . | . | |
| 17 | McCullough | 1 | 1 | . | 1 | John M Martin mark |

| | | | | | | | |
|----|-----------------|----|----|----|----|----|----------------------------|
| 18 | John Palmer | 1 | . | . | . | 1x | |
| 19 | Jane McQueen | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1x | Jane John McQu for his |
| 20 | Rachell Fincher | 1 | . | 1 | 1x | | Wife & for Rachell Fincher |
| 21 | Elizabeth Coon | 1 | 1 | . | 1 | | |
| 22 | and | 1 | 1 | . | . | | Chas Hertel |
| 23 | two Children | 1 | 1 | . | . | | |
| | | 18 | 15 | 15 | 13 | | |

The above Captives were delivered by Captⁿ Ourry ADQMG and the Receipts for them & the Necessaries anexed to their Names, Signed in the presence of us, at Fort Pitt this 29th Day of November 1764—

Chris^r Lewis Capⁿ
James Hayes Lieut:

Indorsed:

Receipt for Captives
Delivered at Fort Pitt
to their Friends, and
for Necessaries Issued to
them.

LIST B

Inclosed in Bouquet to Gage, November 30, 1764, Gage Papers, Clements Library, University of Michigan.

Return of Necessaries delivered to the Captives of the Northern District of Virginia. Fort Pitt Nov^r ye 30th 1764.

| N ^o | Names Males — | Shirts | Pr of Leggins | Pr Shoe Packs | Blankets | |
|----------------|--------------------------------|--------|---------------|---------------|----------|---------------|
| 1 | Chris ^r Harmantrout | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 pr of Shoes |
| 2 | Fred ^k Myers | . | 1 | 1 | 1 | |
| 3 | Leonard Hyerd | . | 1 | 1 | 1 | |
| 4 | James Bell | . | . | 1 | . | |
| 5 | Tho ^s Collins | . | 1 | 1 | 1 | |
| 6 | Micheal Cobble | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | |
| 7 | Bridgets Son | . | . | 1 | . | |
| 8 | Cawacawachi | . | 1 | 1 | . | |
| 9 | Nicholas Petro | . | 1 | 1 | . | |
| 10 | Phillip Petro | . | 1 | 1 | 1x | |
| 11 | William Young | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | |
| 12 | Hans | 1 | . | 1 | . | |
| 13 | James Harris | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | |
| 14 | James Price | . | 1 | 1 | 1 | |

| | | | | | |
|----|-------------------------|---|---|---|----------------|
| 15 | John Wiseman | 1 | 1 | 1 | . |
| 16 | Dan ^l Rhoads | | | | |
| 17 | Micheal Rhoads | 1 | | | 1 ^x |
| 18 | Henry Punnel | 1 | 1 | . | 1 |
| 19 | Mordical Babson | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| 20 | Taverner Ross | 1 | . | 1 | 1 ^x |
| 21 | Peggy - Mulato | 1 | . | . | . |

gone home with her late Master's grandson.

11 14 17 13

LIST B (continued)

Inclosed in Bouquet to Gage, November 30, 1764, Gage Papers, Clements Library, University of Michigan.

| N ^o | Names Females. | Shirts | Leggins | Shoe Packs | Blankets | |
|----------------|----------------------------|--------|---------|------------|----------------|--------------------------------|
| | | 11 | 14 | 17 | 13 | |
| | brought over | 11 | 14 | 17 | 13 | 1 pair of shoes . |
| 1 | Eve Ice | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | |
| 2 | William Ice | 1 | . | 1 | . | |
| 3 | Lewis Ice | . | 1 | 1 | . | |
| 4 | John Ice | . | 1 | . | . | |
| 5 | Tho ^s Ice | . | 1 | . | . | |
| 6 | Eliz th Ice | 1 | . | . | 1 | |
| 7 | Catherine Ice | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | |
| 8 | Rebeca Bryan | 1 | . | 1 | 1 | |
| 9 | Anna Catharina | . | . | 1 | . | |
| 10 | Sarah Price | 1 | 1 | 1 | . | |
| 11 | Hannah Price | . | 1 | 1 | 1 | |
| 12 | Sally | . | 1 | 1 | 1 | |
| 13 | Kitty Westbrook | . | . | 1 | 1 | |
| 14 | Polly | . | 1 | 1 | 1 | |
| 15 | Hannah | . | . | 1 | . | |
| 16 | Experience Wood | | | | | |
| 17 | Mary Clausser | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | |
| 18 | Betty Clausser | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | |
| 19 | Magd ⁿ Clausser | 1 | . | 1 | 1 | |
| 20 | Mary Clausser | . | 1 | 1 | . | |
| 21 | Peggy Colley | 1 | . | 1 | 2 ^x | |
| 22 | Conogionony | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | |
| 23 | Mary Castle | . | . | . | . | in the Augusta List, Elizabeth |
| 24 | Alice Stettler | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 ^x | |
| 25 | Molly Mitch | . | . | 1 | . | |
| 26 | Mary Craven | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | |
| 27 | Peggy Punnel | 1 | 1 | . | . | |
| | | 25 | 31 | 38 | 29 | 1 pair of shoes |

Fort Pitt December the 1st 1764.

Received from Col^l Bouquet at Fort Pitt the Necessaries as affixed against the Captives Names within Mentioned, being in the whole twenty five shirts, thirty one pairs of Leggins, thirty Eight pair of

Shoe Packs — and twenty Nine Blankets & one pair of Shoes.

Tho^s Buford Cap^t
of Major Field Vollinteurs

Indorsed:

Captⁿ Buford's Receipt
for Necessaries furnished
to the Captives of the
Northern District
of Virginia
Dec^r 1. 1764

LIST C

Inclosed in Mouquet to Gage, November 30, 1764, Gage Papers, Clements Library, University of Michigan.

List of Necessaries furnished to the Captives of Pennsylvania

Fort Pitt. Nov^r ye 30th 1764.

| No | Names Males | Shirts | Leggings | Shoe Packs | Blankets |
|----|-----------------------------|--------|----------|------------|----------|
| 1 | John Jacob Le Roy | . | . | 1 | . |
| 2 | Ephraim Walters | . | . | 1 | . |
| 3 | John Walter | 1 | 1 | 1 | . |
| 4 | John Cochran | 1 | 1 | 1 | . |
| 5 | David Johnson | 1 | 1 | . | . |
| 6 | Morice Devine | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| 7 | Ludovich Clem | 1 | 1 | 1 | . |
| 8 | Felty Clem | 1 | 1 | 1 | . |
| 9 | Francis Innis | 1 | 1 | 1 | . |
| 10 | James Beaty | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| 11 | Tho ^s Boyd | . | . | 1 | 1 |
| 12 | James Campbell | . | 1 | 1 | . |
| 13 | Andrew Sims | . | 1 | 1 | . |
| 14 | Henry | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| 15 | Hans Adam Smeltzer | h1 | 2 | 1 | . |
| 16 | Jacob Smeltzer | h1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| 17 | Joseph red Jacket | . | 1 | 1 | . |
| 18 | Joseph Studebaker | 1 | . | 1 | . |
| 19 | Christopher Tanner Leake | h1 | . | 1 | . |
| 20 | Hans | h1 | . | 1 | 1 |
| 21 | Simon | . | 1 | 1 | . |
| 22 | Peter | . | 1 | 1 | . |
| 23 | Jemmy | . | . | 1 | . |
| 24 | Jemmy Buttler | . | . | 1 | . |
| 25 | Pampadour | . | . | 1 | . |
| 26 | Tewanima | 1 | . | 1 | . |

Brothers

| | | | | | | |
|----|--------------------------|----|----|----|---|--|
| 27 | Sam ^l Wallace | . | 1 | 1 | 1 | |
| 28 | Croked Legs | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | |
| 29 | Soremouth | 1 | 1 | 1 | . | |
| 30 | John Donohoo | . | 1 | 1 | . | |
| | | 17 | 21 | 29 | 2 | |
| 31 | William Leake | 1 | 1 | 1 | | |
| | | 18 | 22 | 30 | 8 | |

LIST C (continued)

Inclosed in Bouquet to Gage, November 30, 1764, Gage Papers, Clements Library, University of Michigan.

| N ^o | Names Femals. | Shirts | Leggings | Shoe Paks | Blankets | |
|----------------|------------------------------|--------|----------|-----------|----------|--------------------------------------|
| | Brought over | 18 | 22 | 30 | 8 | |
| 1 | Sarah Boyd | . | 1 | 1 | 1 | |
| 2 | Elizabeth Smith | 1 | 1 | 1 | . | |
| 3 | Hannah Smith | . | . | . | 1 | |
| 4 | her Child | . | . | . | . | |
| 5 | Elizabeth Henry | . | . | . | . | |
| 6 | Margart Miller | . | . | . | 1 | |
| 7 | Mary Villa | 1 | 1 | 1 | | |
| 8 | Elizabeth Wilkins | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | |
| 9 | Mary Wilkins | . | 1 | 1 | 1 | |
| 10 | Elizabeth McIlroy | . | . | . | 1 | |
| 11 | her Child | . | . | . | . | |
| 12 | Mary McIlroy | . | . | . | . | |
| 13 | Cath ^{ne} Heat | . | 1 | 1 | 1 | |
| 14 | Uly Stroudman | 1 | 1 | 1 | . | |
| 15 | Cath ^{ne} Stroudman | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | |
| 16 | Hannah Maria Sourbach | 1 | 1 | 1 | . | |
| 17 | Kitty | . | 1 | 1 | 1 | |
| 18 | Beverly Miller | 1 | . | 1 | 1 | |
| 19 | Peggy | 1 | . | 1 | 1 | |
| 20 | Catherine Williams | 1 | . | 1 | 1 | |
| 21 | Conogonlony | . | . | . | . | in the Virginia List./81 besides her |
| 22 | Betty Young | 1 | 1 | 1 | . | |
| 23 | Jenny Innis | 1 | . | 1 | 1 | |
| 24 | Christina | 1 | 1 | . | 1 | |
| 25 | Rachel Linenger | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | |
| 26 | Margareta Linenger | 1 | 1 | 1 | . | |
| 27 | Margarite Mansel | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | |
| 28 | Dorothy Mansel | 1 | 1 | 1 | . | |
| 29 | Elizabeth Franse | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | |
| 30 | Hannah Smith | 1 | 1 | 1 | . | |
| | | 36 | 38 | 51 | 25 | |

LIST C (continued)

Inclosed in Bouquet to Gage, November 30, 1764, Gage Papers, Clements Library, University of Michigan.

| No | Names Females | Shirts | Leggins | Shoe Packs | Blankets |
|----|------------------------------|--------|---------|------------|----------------|
| | | 36 | 38 | 51 | 25 |
| 31 | Catherine Lingerfield | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| 32 | Peggy Baskin | . | . | 1 | . |
| 33 | Ann Finley | 1 | . | 1 | . |
| 34 | Mary Campbell | | | | |
| 35 | Mary Lowry | | | | |
| 36 | Jane Lowry | | | | |
| 37 | Susan Lowry | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| 38 | Irena | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| 39 | Pheby | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| 40 | Christina Wampler | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| 41 | Flat nose | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| 42 | Betty - black Eyes | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| 43 | Agnus Davison | . | . | . | 1 |
| 44 | Molly Davison | . | . | . | . |
| 45 | Rachel | 1 | . | . | 1 ^x |
| 46 | Polly (not her real Name) | 1 | . | . | 1 ^x |
| 47 | Catherine Bacon | 1 | . | 1 | 1 ^x |
| 48 | Jane Crow | 1 | 1 | . | 1 ^x |
| 49 | Polly Crow | 1 | 1 | . | . |
| 50 | Dorothy's Son | 1 | . | . | 1 |
| 51 | David bighead | 1 | 1 | 1 | . |
| | The Nurse | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| | | 53 | 49 | 63 | 39 |

Fort Pitt Decr ye 1^t 1764.

Received of Colonel Bouquet the above mentioned Eighty one Captives and the Necessaries as against their Names respectively, being in the whole fifty three Shirts, forty nine pair of Leggings, Sixty three pair of Shoe Packs, and thirty nine Blankets.

Asher Clayton L^t Co^{lo}
2^d B. Pa^a Reg^t.

Indorsed:

Colonel Clayton's Receipt
for Eighty One Captives,
& their Necessaries,
sent down from Fort Pitt
to the Inhabitants —
December the 1^t
1764

LIST D

Inclosed in Bouquet to Gage, November 30, 1764, Gage Papers, Clements Library, University of Michigan.

List of Captives taken by Indians in Augusta County, Virginia going home under the Care of Col^l McNeill, Volunteers. with a Return of the Necessaries delivered to them at Muskingum & Ft Pitt.

| No | Names Males— | Shirts | Leggins | Shoe Packs | Blankets |
|---------|--------------------------------|--------|---------|------------|----------|
| 1 | Michael Petterson | 1 | . | 1 | . |
| 2 | John Burd | 1 | . | 1 | 1 |
| 3 | Geo: Yokeham | 1 | 1 | 1 | . |
| 4 | Steph ⁿ Blankenship | . | . | 1 | . |
| 5 | Tho ^s Harper | . | . | 1 | 1 |
| 6 | Micheal See | 2 | . | . | 1 |
| 7 | George See | 1 | 1 | 1 | . |
| 8 | John Huntzman | 1 | . | . | 1 |
| 9 | Adam Huntzman | 1 | . | 1 | 1 |
| 10 | Solomon Carpenter | 1 | 1 | 1 | . |
| 11 | John Gilmore | . | . | . | . |
| 12 | Tho ^s Wheat | 1 | 1 | . | . |
| 13 | John Freeling | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Females | | | | | |
| 1 | Barbara Rigar | 1 | . | 1 | . |
| 2 | Dorothy Rigar | 1 | . | . | 1 |
| 3 | Margarite Sivers | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| 4 | Elizabeth Sivers | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| 5 | Catherine Sivers | . | . | 1 | . |
| 6 | Mary Lanssisco | . | . | 1 | . |
| 7 | her Child | 1 | . | . | . |
| 8 | Elizabeth Tosher | . | 1 | 1 | . |
| 9 | Eleonard Kincade | . | . | . | . |
| 10 | and two | . | . | . | . |
| 11 | Children | . | . | . | . |
| | | 17 | 8 | 15 | 9 |

LIST D (continued)

Inclosed in Bouquet to Gage, November 30, 1764, Gage Papers, Clements Library, University of Michigan.

| N ^o | Names Females | Shirts | Leggins | Shoe Packs | Blankets |
|----------------|--|--------|---------|------------|----------|
| | Brought over | 17 | 8 | 15 | 9 |
| 12 | Elizabeth Mouse | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| 13 | Eve Harper | 1 | 1 | 1 | · |
| 14 | Christina House | · | 1 | · | · |
| 15 | Margar ^t Yokeham | · | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| 16 | Mary Mc ^c Cord | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| 17 | Eliz ^h Gilmore | · | · | · | 1 |
| 18 | Eliz ^h Gilmore jun ^r | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| 19 | Florence Hutchinson | 1 | 1 | · | 1 |
| 20 | Mary See | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| 21 | Catherine See | 1 | · | 1 | · |
| 22 | Barbara Huntzman | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| 23 | Susan Fishback | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| 24 | Marg ^t Fishback | 1 | 1 | 1 | · |
| 25 | Peggy Freeling | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| 26 | Peggy Cartmill | · | 1 | 1 | · |
| 27 | Molly Cartmill | 1 | · | 1 | 1 |
| 28 | Peggy Reyneck | 1 | · | 1 | 1 |
| 29 | Eliz ^h Slover | 1 | 1 | 1 | · |
| 30 | Eliz ^h Slover jun ^r | 1 | 1 | 1 | · |
| 31 | Tamer - Mulato | · | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| 32 | Eliz ^h Snodgrass | 1 | · | 1 | · |
| 33 | Mary Castle | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| | | 35 | 25 | 34 | 23 |

1 pair of Shoes

Fort Pitt Dec^r ye 1st 1764 Received of Col Bouquet the within mentioned, forty six Captives, with the necessaries affixed against their Names respectively, being in all thirty five Shirts, twenty five pair of Leggins, thirty four pair of Shoe packs, twenty three Blankets, & one pair of Shoes —

John M^c Neill

Indorsed:

Return of Captives
& Necessaries going
to Augusta County
under the Care of Col^l
M^cNeill's Voluntiers
Dec^r ye 1, 1764

LIST E

British Museum. Additional Manuscripts. 21655, f.249. (Mimeographed transcription in: Bouquet Papers, 21655, 248-249).

List of Prisoners going to Fort Pitt under the Command of
Captⁿ Lewis Nov. y^e 15, 1764.

Males.

- | | |
|-----------------------------------|--|
| 1. John Wiseman | 1. Eve Harper |
| 2. John Donehoo | 2. Mary Campbell |
| 3. Sore mouth | 3. Ann Finley |
| 4. Crooked Legs | 4. Mary Cath. Lengenfield |
| 5. David Bighead | 5. Kitty Stroudman |
| 6. Clem | 6. Betty black eyes & hair |
| 7. James Butler | 7. Eliz. Franse |
| 8. Micheal Cobble | 8. Peggy Baskin |
| 9. Pouter, or Wynima | 9. Mary McIlroy |
| 10. Char ^s Hormontrout | 10. Sour Plumbs |
| 11. Ebenezer | 11. Christiana House |
| 12. Mordical Babson | 12. Mary Lowry |
| 13. Henry Bonnet | 13. Jane Lowry |
| 14. James | 14. Susan Lowry |
| 15. Tommy Wig | 15. Mary Greenwood Sore knee |
| 16. Micheal See | 16. Nancy Davison |
| 17. George See | 17. Molly Davison |
| 18. John Huntsman | 18. Magdalen, or Pagothow |
| 19. Solomon Carpenter | 19. Mary Craven |
| 20. John Gilmore | 20. Catherine Westbrook |
| | 21. Molly Metch |
| | 22. Whitehead |
| | 23. Margaret Yokeham |
| | 24. Mary McCord |
| | 25. Eliz th Gilmore |
| | 26. Eliz Gilmore Jun ^r |
| | 27. Florence Hutchinson |
| | 28. Mary See |
| | 29. Barbara Huntsman |
| | 30. Susannah Fishback |
| | 32. Margaret Fishback |
| | 31. Peggy Freeling |
| | 33. Peggy Cartmill |
| | 34. Molly Cartmill |
| | 35. Peggy Reyneck |
| | 36. Eliz th Slover |
| | 37. Eliz th Slover jun ^r |
| | 38. Mary Lansisco |
| | 39. & child |
| | 40. girl with a Sore Knee |

Camp at Muskingum Nov^r y^e 15^e 1764

Received from Captⁿ Lewis Ourry, A.D.Q.M.G. the above
Sixty Captives, which I am to deliver to the Commanding Offi-
cer at Fort Pitt having Signed two Receipts of this same
Tenor & date

CHA^s LEWIS

[Endorsed] List of Prisoners Sent by Captain Lewis to Fort
Pitt the 15th November 1764

LIST F

Inclosed in Bouquet to Gage, March 4, 1765, Gage Papers, Clements Library, University of Michigan.

(For similar listing of names appearing in List F, see Bouquet Papers, 21651, 96).

List of Prisoner's delivered up by the Shawanese Indians at Mackwayack and arrived at Fort Pitt 5th January 1765.

1. Mary Hamilton) Taken in July 1763 from Kerrs Creek
15 years old) Augusta County
2. Jane Gilmore) taken at the same time & Place
a Woman)
3. Miriam Hamilton) taken at the same Time & Sister to Mary
10 years old) Hamilton
4. Margaret Bird) taken years ago from Jackson River
an old Woman) Augusta County. died since her arrival
) at Fort Pitt
5. Elizabeth Yoakim) taken July 1763 from Green Bryar
12 years old) Augusta County.
6. Elizabeth Fulkison) taken about Seven Years ago from Smiths
16 years old) River Augusta County
7. Elizabeth Counsman) taken in July 1763 from Green Bryar
9 years old) her mother was given up at Camp N^o 16.
8. Mary Williams) taken in July 1763 from Augusta County,
an old Woman) Green Bryar.
9. David Williams) Son to Mary Williams
4 years old)

Indorsed:

List of Prisoners from
the Shawanese Arrived at
Fort Pitt January 5th
1765

LIST G

Inclosed in Croghan to Gage, May 12, 1765, Gage Papers, Clements Library, University of Michigan.

List of the Prisoners delived'd up by the Shawanese Nation of Indians at Fort Pitt the 10th May 1765

| No | English or Indian Names | age Yrs. | From where taken | What time prisoners |
|----|-------------------------|----------|---|---------------------|
| 1 | John Haig | 21 | Maryland | 4 years |
| 2 | Wechquessinah | 20 | Cant speak English does not from where | |

| | | | | |
|----|----------------------------|----|-------------------------------|----------------|
| | | | taken | 10 years |
| 3 | John Ewins | 17 | Augusta County | |
| 4 | And ^w Clark | 25 | Virginia | 2 years |
| 5 | Will ^m Davis | 17 | D ^o County | 7 months |
| 6 | Geor. Rennox | 17 | Blackwater Virginia | 10 years |
| 7 | Jacob. | 10 | James's River D ^o | D ^o |
| 8 | John Sheaver | 10 | Green Bryer D ^o | 2 years |
| 9 | Ebenezer Sheaver | 12 | Black water D ^o | 7 years |
| 10 | David Hutchison | 9 | D ^o D ^o | D ^o |
| 11 | John Sea | 7 | Catapin D ^o | D ^o |
| 12 | Netumpsico | 9 | Green Bryer D ^o | D ^o |
| 13 | Joseph or pechyloothamo | 12 | Jameses River D ^o | D ^o |
| 14 | Neculissika | 10 | D ^o | 10 years |
| 15 | Bittikanethy | 9 | D ^o | 8 years |
| 16 | Jerry Carpenter | 12 | D ^o | 7 years |
| 17 | Arch ^d Hamilton | 7 | D ^o | 10 years |
| 18 | John Forsyth | 5 | Carrs Creek D ^o | 2 years |
| 19 | Joseph Silkspiner | 15 | Green Bryer D ^o | D ^o |
| 20 | Theecheapei | 11 | Cove Pennsylvania | 10 years |
| 21 | Neicheumata | 10 | Virginia D ^o | 7 years |
| | | | D ^o | D ^o |

LIST G (continued)

Inclosed in Croghan to Gage, May 12, 1765, Gage Papers, Clements Library, University of Michigan.

Women Deliver'd 10th May 1765 by the Shawanese.

| No | English or Indian Names | age Yrs. | From where taken | What time prisoners |
|----|-------------------------------|----------|----------------------------|---------------------|
| 1 | Rose Gore | 30 | Blackwater Virginia | 7 years |
| 2 | Peggy Sea | 19 | Green Bryer D ^o | 2 years |
| 3 | Sarah Gibson | 25 | North River D ^o | 10 years |
| 4 | Mary Hannel | 17 | Blackwater D ^o | D ^o |
| 5 | Nosewelamah | 17 | Virginia | D ^o |
| 6 | Paquewesee | 17 | D ^o | D ^o |
| 7 | Christian Ice | 25 | South Branch Virginia | D ^o |
| 8 | Jeane or Ketakatwitche | 17 | D ^o | D ^o |
| 9 | Louaveska | 14 | D ^o | D ^o |
| 10 | Molly | 14 | D ^o | 7 years |
| 11 | Wapatenequa | 7 | D ^o | 6 years |
| 12 | Sally Sea | 10 | Green Bryer Virginia | 2 years |
| 13 | Magdalen Schlyer | 7 | D ^o | D ^o |
| 14 | Margt Cuningham | 8 | D ^o | D ^o |
| 15 | Jeany Williams | 6 | D ^o | D ^o |
| 16 | Mekethiva, sister of Jacob | 7 | D ^o | D ^o |
| 17 | Molly Bird | 12 | D ^o | 10 years |
| 18 | Nalupua, sister to Molly Bird | 7 | D ^o | 6 years |
| 19 | Jean Clandinnon | 5 | D ^o | 2 years |
| 20 | Sally Yokim | 5 | D ^o | D ^o |
| 21 | Mary Sea | 7 | D ^o | D ^o |

Prisoners Deliver'd by the Muncie Nation of Indians

| | | | | |
|---|-------|----|----------------------------|---|
| 1 | Ketty | 16 | Shemokin Pennsylvania | 9 |
| 2 | Betty | 10 | Tolpehawkin D ^o | 8 |

Generale State of the prisoners deliver'd at Fort Pitt 10th May 1765

| | | |
|---|-------|----|
| Delivered by the Shawanese taken from Virginia | Men | 20 |
| | Women | 21 |
| Deliver'd by D ^o taken from Pennsylvania | men | 1 |
| Deliver'd by the Muncies taken from D ^o | women | 2 |
| Total Deliverd | | 44 |

Indorsed:

List of the prisoners
Delivered up by the
Shawanese Indians
at Fort Pitt
10 May 1765

The following combined alphabetical index of all the names of captives appearing in the foregoing lists is included to facilitate the use of the listings. Descriptive appellations given to children who had no names and to slaves are printed as they appear in the lists.

| | Lists | | Lists |
|-------------------------|-------|--------------------------|-------|
| Anna Catharina | B | Craven, Mary | B & E |
| Babson, Mordicai | B & E | Crooked Legs | C & E |
| Bacon, Catherine | C | Crow, Jane | C |
| Baskin, Peggy | C & E | Crow, Polly | C |
| Beaty, James | C | Cunningham, Margt | G |
| Bell, James | B | David bighead | C & E |
| Betty | G | Davis, Will ^m | G |
| Betty - black eyes | C & E | Davison, Agnus | C |
| Bird, Margaret | F | Davison, Molly | C & E |
| Bird, Molly | G | Davison, Nancy | E |
| Bittikanety | G | Devine, Morice | C |
| Blankenship, Stephen | D | Diver, Hans | A |
| Bonnet, Henry | E | Diver, John | A |
| Boyd, Sarah | C | Donohoo, John | |
| Boyd, Thomas | C | (or John Donehoo) | C & E |
| Bridgets Son | B | Dorothy's Son | C |
| Bryan, Rebeca | B | Ebenezer | E |
| Burd, John | D | Ewins, John | G |
| Butler, James | | Fincher, Rachell | A |
| (or Jemmy Buttler) | C & E | Finley, Ann | C & E |
| Campbell, James | C | Fishback, Margaret | D & E |
| Campbell, Mary | C & E | Fishback, Susan | D & E |
| Carpenter, Jerry | G | (or Susannah Fishback) | |
| Carpenter, Solomon | D & E | Fisher, John | A |
| Cartmill, Molly | D & E | Flat nose | C |
| Cartmill, Peggy | D & E | Flaugherty, Esther | A |
| Castle, Mary | B & D | Forsyth, John | G |
| Cawacawachi | B | Fransé, Elizabeth | C & E |
| Christina | C | Freeling, John | D |
| Clandinnon, Jean | G | Freeling, Peggy | D & E |
| Clark, And ^w | G | Fulkison, Elizabeth | F |
| Clausser, Betty | B | Gibson, Sarah | G |
| Clausser, Magdalen | B | Gilmore, Elizabeth | D & E |
| Clausser, Mary | B | Gilmore, Elizabeth, Jr. | D & E |

| | | | |
|--|-------|----------------------------------|-------|
| Clem | E | Gilmore, Jane | F |
| Clem, Felty | C | Gilmore, John | D & E |
| Clem, Ludovich | C | Gore, Rose | G |
| Cobble, Micheal | B & E | Greenwood, Mary | E |
| Cochran, John | C | Haig, John | G |
| Colley, Peggy | B | Hamilton, Arch ^d | G |
| Collins, Thomas | B | Hamilton, Mary | F |
| Conogonyony | B & C | Hamilton, Miriam | F |
| Coon, Elizabeth, & two children | A | Hannah | B |
| Counsman, Elizabeth | F | Hannel, Mary | G |
| Harmantrout, Char ^{ls} | | Hans | B |
| (or Hormontrout) | E | Louaveska | G |
| Harmantrout, Christopher | | Lowry, Jane | C & E |
| (or Hormontrout) | B | Lowry, Mary | C & E |
| | | Lowry, Susan | C & E |
| Harper, Eve | D & E | McCord, Mary | D & E |
| Harper, Thomas | D | McCullough | A |
| Harris, James | B | McIlroy, Elizabeth & child | C |
| Heat, Catherine | C | McIlroy, Mary | C & E |
| Henry | C | McQueen, Jane | A |
| Henry, Elizabeth | C | Magdalen, or Pagothow | E |
| Hormontrout, see Harmantrout | | Mansel, Dorothy | C |
| House, Christina (or Christiana House) | D & E | Mansel, Margarite | C |
| Huntsman, see Huntzman | | Martin, James | A |
| Huntzman, Adam | D | Martin, Martha | A |
| Huntzman, Barbara (or Barbara Huntsman) | D & E | Martin, William | A |
| Huntzman, John (or John Huntsman) | D & E | Mekethiva, sister to Jacob | G |
| Hutchinson, Florence | D & E | Metch, Molly (or Mitch) | B & E |
| Hutchison, David | G | Miller, Beverly | C |
| Hyerd, Leonard | B | Miller, Margaret | C |
| Ice, Catherine | B | Mitch, see Metch | |
| Ice, Christian | G | Molly | G |
| Ice, Elizabeth | B | Mouse, Elizabeth | D |
| Ice, Eve | B | Myers, Frederick | B |
| Ice, John | B | Nalupua, sister to Molly Bird | G |
| Ice, Lewis | B | Neculissika | G |
| Ice, Thomas | B | Neicheumata | G |
| Ice, William | B | Netumpsico | G |
| Innis, Francis | C | Nosewelamah | G |
| Innis, Jenny | C | Palmer, John | A |
| Irena | C | Pampadour | C |
| Jacob | C | Paquwesee | G |
| James (or Jemmy) | C & E | Peggy | C |
| Jean or Ketakatwitche | G | Peggy, a Mullato | A & B |
| Johnson, David | C | Peter | C |
| Joseph or Pechyloothamo | G | Petro, Nicholas | B |
| Ketty | G | Petro, Phillip | B |
| Kincade, Eleonard, & two children | D | Petterson, Micheal | D |
| Kitty | C | Pheby | C |
| Knox, Jane | A | Polly | B |
| Knox, Mary | A | Polly (not her real name) | C |
| Knox, Robert | A | Pouter, or Wynima | E |
| | | Price, Hannah | B |
| | | Price, James | B |

| | | | |
|-----------------------------|-------|-----------------------|---------------|
| Knox, Susan | A | Price, Sarah | B |
| Knox, Susan, Jr. | A | Punnel, Henry | B |
| Lansisco, Mary & child | D & E | Punnel, Peggy | B |
| (or Mary Lanssisco & child) | | Rachel | C |
| Leake, Hans | C | Red Jacket, Joseph | C |
| Leake, William | C | Rennox, Geor. | G |
| Lengenfield, Mary Cath. | E | Reyneck, Peggy | D & E |
| Le Roy, John Jacob | C | Rhoads, Daniel | B |
| Linenger, Margareta | C | Rhoads, Micheal | B |
| Linenger, Rachel | C | Riddle, John | A |
| Lingerfield, Catherine | C | Rigar, Barbara | D |
| (or Lengenfield) | | Rigar, Dorothy | D |
| Ross, Taverner | B | Wilkins, Mary | C |
| Sally | B | Williams, Catherine | C |
| Schlyer, Magdalen | G | Williams, David | F |
| Sea, John | G | Williams, Jeany | G |
| Sea, Mary | G | Williams, Mary | F |
| Sea, Peggy | G | Wiseman, John | B & E |
| Sea, Sally | G | Wood, Experience | B |
| See, Catherine | D | Yoakim, Elizabeth | F |
| See, George | D & E | Yokeham, George | D |
| See, Mary | D & E | Yokeham, Margaret | D & E |
| See, Micheal | D & E | Yokim, Sally | G |
| Sheaver, Ebenezer | G | Young, Betty | C |
| Sheaver, John | G | Young, William W | B |
| Silkspiner, Joseph | G | girl with a Sore Knee | E |
| Simon | C | | |
| Sims, Andrew | C | | |
| Sivers, Catherine | D | | |
| Sivers, Elizabeth | D | Total | 260 captives. |
| Sivers, Margarite | D | | |
| Slover, Elizabeth | D & E | | |
| Slover, Elizabeth, Jr. | D & E | | |
| Smeltzer, Hans Adam | C | | |
| Smeltzer, Jacob | C | | |
| Smith, Elizabeth | C | | |
| Smith, Hannah, & child | C | | |
| Snodgrass, Elizabeth | D | | |
| Sore mouth | C & E | | |
| Sourbach, Hannah Maria | C | | |
| Sour Plumbs | E | | |
| Stettler, Alice | B | | |
| Stewart, Mary | A | | |
| Stintson, Elizabeth | A | | |
| Stroudman, Catherine | | | |
| (or Kitty Stroudman) | C & E | | |
| Stroudman, Uly | C | | |
| Studebaker, Joseph | C | | |
| Tamer - Mulato | D | | |
| Tanner, Christopher | C | | |
| Tewanima | C | | |
| Theecheapei | G | | |
| Tosher, Elizabeth | D | | |
| Vila, Mary | C | | |
| Wallace, Samuel | C | | |
| Walter, John | C | | |
| Walters, Ephraim | C | | |
| Wampler, Christina | C | | |

| | |
|--|-------|
| Wapatenequa | G |
| Wechquessinah | G |
| Westbrook, Catherine (or Kitty Westbrook) | B & E |
| Wheat, Thomas | D |
| Whitehead | E |
| Wig, Tommy | E |
| Wilkins, Elizabeth | C |

The following list, designated H, includes names of additional prisoners of the Shawnees. Although this list was sent to Colonel Bouquet, we cannot presume to say when or if the prisoners were surrendered.*

LIST H

British Museum. Additional Manuscripts. 21655, f.296. (Mimeographed transcription in: Bouquet Papers, 21655, 250.)

A List of the Prisoners at the Lower Shawana Towns

| | |
|--------------------------------------|---|
| Robert Puzy | Nely Fulerton |
| John Potts | Mary Moore |
| John Cotter | Susanna Voss |
| Samuel Huff | Molly Gould |
| Abraham Ormand | Jean Macrakin & her Sister |
| John Freeland & 3 Children & wife | Ann Folkison |
| Daniel Cowday | W ^m Medley |
| Jacob Good | Nansey Ranock her Sister & four Brothers |
| Dutch John | James Stewart |
| Thomas Cabe | John Gu'hrey |
| Gower Sovereign & four Children | Lezy Bingiman |
| Margaret Bard & five Children | John Martin |
| Mary Pringer & two Children | Will ^m Days |
| Dutch Garrah & three Children | Benjamin Robertson's Son |
| Sarrah Barnett & one Child | Lodick |
| Vanny Barnett & five Children | Soloman Carpenter |
| Aley Cincade three Children | Margrett Carpmill |
| Mary Burke & two Children | Saley Boyles & Brother |
| Betsey Robertson | Joseph Ramsey |
| Hannah Densy | Moly Cristopher |
| Betsey Snodgrass | Molly Moore |
| Betsey Medley | |
| a Dutch Girl | |
| Nansey Miller | |
| Betsey Jamison | |
| | Total 88 |

Carried Up
To Colonel Bouquet Commandant at Fort Pitt
[Endorsed in Col. Bouquet's handwriting] English Prisoners
among the Shawanas

4 Another prisoner of the Shawnees released by Bouquet, whose name does not appear in List H or any of the foregoing lists, is Thomas Small, man, one of the more prominent Indian traders. He was surrendered to Bouquet at Muskingum on November 9, 1764. *The Papers of Sir William Johnson*, Albany, 1953, V. 11, p. 169.