

Green Infrastructure Resource Library

This document collates links to a large number of best practice documents, case studies, webinars, tools and many more. It covers aspects such as strategy development and implementation, national and international policy, biodiversity, environmental economics, health and many more.

Version 3: 18 July 2014 (additions from GI News issue 1 included)



Please use the menu below to locate material you are interested in:

Access & recreation	Biodiversity & GI	Biodiversity off-setting	Case studies & videos
Climate Change & GI	Community engagement	Concept statements & design	
Ecological corridors	Economic Value of GI	Ecosystem services	Funding
GI guidance	GI policies	GI strategies & action plans	GI strategy development
Green Exercise	Green roofs and walls	Green space management	
Green space standards	Health	Legislation	Master planning & design
Regeneration	SUDS	Transport & GI	Trees, Woodlands & Forestry
			Water Environment




Throughout the document the following symbols guide you to different types of information sources:

- | | | | |
|---|----------------------------------|---|------------------------------|
|  | Recommended (any type) |  | Publication (pdf) |
|  | Case study |  | Video/ webinar |
|  | Tool |  | Webpage |
|  | Funding/ Environmental economics |  | Conference Proceedings (ppt) |

Access and Recreation




-  Protecting and improving people’s enjoyment of the countryside –Policy (EA, update March 2014)
-  [Whitepaper: The Outdoor Environment in Secondary School](#) - Understanding nature deficit and environmental citizenship at Key Stage 3 and Key Stage 4 (The Learning Escape, 2014)

Biodiversity and Green Infrastructure

-  [Biodiversity by design](#) (TCPA)
-  [Biodiversity Guidance for Solar Developments](#) (BRE National Solar Centre, Apr 2014)
-  [Biodiversity Offsetting: Government Response to the Committee's Sixth Report of Session 2013–14](#) (House of Commons Environmental Audit Committee, March 2014)







Environmental Consultancy. Technical Translations. Nature Photography.

-  [Planning for brownfield land regeneration to woodland and wider green infrastructure](#) – Practice note (Forestry Commission, March 2014)
-  [Making Ecology For All](#): A report on equality and diversity in ecological education and career pathways (British Ecological Society, December 2013). [Read more](#) about this BES initiative.
-  [Advisory Information - Bumblebees](#) - advice on managing their quarries for wildlife (Bumblebee Conservation Trust in Mineral Products Association, 2014)
-  [Assessing and enabling climate change adaptation in Nature Improvement Areas](#) (Natural England, November, 2013)
-  [The Mosaic Approach: Managing Habitats for Species](#) - a series of interactive guides (Natural England; December, 2013)
-  [Proceedings of the Brownfield Conference](#) (Buglife; Oct 2013)
-  [Habitats Directive Risks tool](#) (Environment Agency; requires MS Access 2003 or above), sharing information on the risks posed to protected sites from activities the EA regulates.
-  [Biodiversity and Planning Decisions](#) (Parliamentary POSTnote , Feb 2013) - sets out how information on impacts of proposed developments on biodiversity is given to planners in England, and also summarises approaches to enhance biodiversity and avoid, mitigate and compensate for negative impacts.
-  [Rivers by Design](#) (RESTORE partnership, including EA, 2013) - guide, aimed at explaining the benefits of river restoration to developers, local authorities, planners and communities, with relevance to urban or green infrastructure projects.
-  [Brownfield Hub](#) (Buglife; launched 2013)
-  [Lawns, Biodiversity and People](#) (proceedings from June 2012 Wildlife Gardening Forum conference)
-  [UK Biodiversity Indicators](#) and Strategy for England's Wildlife and Ecosystem Services: [2012 Assessment](#) (Defra 2012)
-  [Creating Green Roofs for invertebrates](#) (Buglife 2012)
-  [Y & H GI mapping project](#) (Natural England and Local Authorities, March 2011) a worked example how to develop GI or ecological corridors showing methodology, data on each corridor and GIS data sets for download
-  [Managing for species: Integrating the needs of England's priority species into habitat management](#) (Natural England 2010)
-  [Climate Change and Biodiversity Adaptation](#): The Role of the Spatial Planning System (Natural England April 2009)
-  [Planning for brownfield biodiversity](#) (Buglife, 2009)
-  [Making contracts work for Wildlife](#): How to encourage biodiversity in Urban Parks (CABE 2006)
-  [Biodiversity Planning Toolkit](#) (ALGAE)
-  [Landscape and Urban Design for Bats and Biodiversity](#) (Bat Conservation Trust)
-  [Planning for biodiversity toolkit](#) (ALGAE)
-  [Brown field toolkit](#) (EPA)

-  [brownfield case stories](#) (EPA)
-  [Nature After Minerals](#) , a resource for everyone with an interest in quarry restoration & minerals planning for biodiversity (funded by Natural England, RSPB, DCLG and miro)
-  [Wildlife gardening](#) Natural England pages














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Biodiversity off-setting

-  [Biodiversity offsetting report](#) (Environmental Audit Committee/House of Commons, Nov 2013)
-  [The advantages of biodiversity offsetting](#) Environment Bank, Sep 2013)
-  [Biodiversity off-setting – Busting the offsetting myth](#) (The Environment Bank, Sep 2013)
-  [Biodiversity offsetting for developments](#) (BRE, April 2012)
-  [biodiversity off-setting webinar](#) (pre-recorded; 2 degrees 2012)
-  [Biodiversity Offsetting](#) (4-page briefing to Ministers), Office of Science and Technology, 2012

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Case stories and videos

-  [St Lawrence Park, Byker](#), Newcastle upon Tyne, Transforming a park with a voluntary community 'green exercise' group – new style case study showing environmental and socio-economic benefits
-  [SUDS scheme Manor Ponds, Sheffield](#) (CIRIA case study)
-  [Derby Midland Station, retrofit tree pits](#) (CIRIA)
-  [Ever wonder where the rain goes?](#) and [Water Sensitive Urban Design](#) (two short video animations by CIRIA , Oct 2013)
-  [London 2012 GI legacy](#) (Natural England 2013) - Case studies featuring the Games' most iconic venues including The Queen Elizabeth Olympic Park, Weymouth and Portland sailing venue and Hadleigh Farm mountain biking venue
-  [Green benefits in Victoria Business Improvement District](#) (London Climate Change Partnership Aug 2012)
-  [GI in East New York That Will Improve Water Quality](#) (NYC, March 2013)
-  The [River Nene Regional County Park](#)
-  [The Olympic Parklands Green Infrastructure](#) shows how Green Infrastructure was embedded in the transformation of the east End of London as part of the Olympics
-  Green Growth for Green Communities, A [selection of regional case studies](#), ParkCity Conference March 2009, p89-93
-  [Access to Nature case studies](#) (Natural England 2012)
-  [The best buildings and places in the country, from large-scale plans for city centres to shops and theatres.](#) (CABE)
-  [TEEB case studies](#)
 - o [Natural Spaces and Health: Mapping Accessible Natural Greenspace in Wales, UK \(2010\)](#)
 - o [Benefits of green infrastructure – socio-economic importance of constructed wetlands, Nummela, Finland \(2013\)](#)

Environmental Consultancy. Technical Translations. Nature Photography.

- [Economic value of Toronto's Greenbelt, Canada \(2010\)](#)
- [Managed realignment for coastal protection, UK \(2011\)](#)
- ◆ [Stamford Brook development](#) (Stamford; National Trust)
- ◆ [Slowing the Flow](#) at Pickering is exploring a new approach to flood management. (Forestry Commission 2010)
- ◆ [Natural Economy North West case studies](#) covering case studies related to the 11 economic benefits of Green Infrastructure
- ◆ [North East Regional Green Exercise Forum - Case Studies](#)
- ◆ [West Park, Darlington](#) (HCA Place Spotlight)
- ◆ [Hexham Flood Trail](#) (HCA Place Spotlight)
- ◆ Social Return on Investment of urban nature sites – 4 case stories published by greenspace Scotland (July 2011)
 - [Glen Mile Mountain Bike Trail](#) an urban mountain bike trail in the Cumbernauld Glen Wildlife Reserve managed by Scottish Wildlife Trust
 - [Coronation Garden](#) in Spier's Old School Ground, Beith the reinstatement by volunteers of a community garden
 - [Woods for Health Pilot](#) at Kinnoull Hill, Perth 'green prescription' activities for people with severe and enduring mental health support needs
 - [Dumbreck Marsh Local Nature Reserve](#) in Kilsyth a school EcoClub's use of a local nature reserve
- ◆ [Green Infrastructure in Worcestershire](#) A short 9 min inspiring film about the multifunctional Green Infrastructure resource in Worcestershire
- ◆ [Animation](#) communicating the significance of Green Infrastructure and what it means for all of us
- ◆ [Leeds City Region Green Infrastructure Strategy](#) case study by the Landscape Institute.
- ◆ [Our Green Space](#) on community greenspaces in North West
- ◆ [Green spaces are good for your health](#) (GreenSpace)
- ◆ [Woods for Health on Kinnoull Hill Perth](#), case story on the social return on investing in Green Infrastructure Greenspace Scotland (July 2011)
- ◆ [Landscape Institute Library of Green Infrastructure case studies](#)
 - ◆ [Nature-inspired play park opens at Dinton Pastures Country Park](#) (Landscape Institute, April 2014)
- ◆ [brownfield case stories](#) (EPA)
 - ◆ [Walking for health/ physical activity case studies](#) (Public Health Agency; various dates)
 - ◆ Health conditions and walking [case studies](#) and [videos](#) (Walking for Health)
 - ◆ [Meadowhall Environmental Change Strategy](#) (BITC, 2008)
 - ◆ [The Olympic Parklands Green Infrastructure](#) shows how Green Infrastructure was embedded in the transformation of the east End of London as part of the Olympics
 - ◆ Database of [ecosystem services case stories](#), Ecosystem Knowledge Network/ Defra
 - ◆ [Green Benefits in Victoria Business Improvement District](#) - An analysis of the benefits of trees and other green assets in the Victoria Business Improvement District.









- 📖 [Creating climate change parks](#) explores the opportunities to adjust the design and management of parks to maximise climate change benefits. (Green Space Scotland)
- 📖 [The Importance of Parks to People and Wildlife](#) (4 min 15; the Metropolitan Field Guide)
- 📖 The [Online Green City](#) brings together urban investment projects from across Europe and presents them as a single, ideal city. You can also explore case studies based on these projects.
- 📖 large scale development in [St Neots](#), design, planning and risks were shared by a group of 7 developers with very good integration and management of Green Infrastructure, including footpaths/cycleways, flood/water management features, woodland and wetland habitats.

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Green Infrastructure and Climate Change

- ★ [Green Infrastructure to combat climate change](#) (summary) (*Community Forests NW*) – a good overview/ introduction to subject
- ★ [Green infrastructure to combat climate change](#) - A Framework for Action in Cheshire, Cumbria, Greater Manchester, Lancashire, and Merseyside (*Community Forests NW; March 2011*)
- 📖 [National biodiversity climate change vulnerability model](#) - model, results from model and assessment tool (Natural England, March 2014)
- 📖 [Adapting to climate change Policy](#) (EA, update April 2014)
- 📖 [Testing the Effectiveness of Climate Change Adaptation Principles for Biodiversity Conservation](#) (Natural England 2013)
- 📖 [How Local Authorities can reduce emissions and manage climate risk](#), Committee on Climate Change, May 2012
- 📖 [Planning for climate change](#), guidance for local authorities (TCPA April 2012)
- 📖 [Forestry and climate change](#) (Forestry Commission 2010). This document presents the Forestry Commission's key messages on climate change. It draws together the information available from the Forestry Commission, Forest Research and other relevant organisations, to explain in one document the role of trees, woods and forests in tackling climate change.
- 📖 [Green Infrastructure Solutions to Pinch Point Issues in the North West](#) – how can Gi enable sustainable development (The Mersey Forest et al. 2010); focuses on threats that needs to be addressed as policy priorities in the North West, including flood risk, urban heat islands, inadequate water supply and loss of carbon storage
- 📖 [Slowing the Flow](#) at Pickering is exploring a new approach to flood management. (Forestry Commission 2010)
- 📖 [Green Infrastructure – how and where in the North West it can help to mitigate and adapt to climate change](#) –evidence based report (partnership report from Green Infrastructure NW 2010)
- 📖 [Climate Change Action Plan](#) (Defra March 2010)
- 📖 [Preparing for Climate Change in the UK](#) (Committee on Climate Change; Sep 2010) – including role of green spaces



-  [Adapting to climate change: Creating natural resilience](#) (London Climate Change partnership, 2009)
-  [Critical Climate Change Functions of Green Infrastructure for Sustainable Economic Development in the North West](#) (Community Forests Northwest, 2008) – very large file
-  [Climate Change and Biodiversity Adaptation: The Role of the Spatial Planning System](#) (Natural England April 2009)
-  [GRaBS Adaptation Action Planning Toolkit](#) Planning for a Changing Climate Across Europe
-  The [European Climate Adaptation Platform](#) aims to support Europe in adapting to climate change.
-  [Creating climate change parks](#) explores the opportunities to adjust the design and management of parks to maximise climate change benefits. (Green Space Scotland)




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Community engagement & Localism

-  [re-imagining garden cities for the 21st century](#) benefits and lessons in bringing forward comprehensively planned new communities (TCPA & Land Securities; July 2011)
-  [Your Place, your plan](#) – guide on neighbourhood planning (TCPA March 2011)
-  [An Introduction to neighbourhood planning](#) (DCLG Oct 2011)
-  [Community ownership for woodland management](#) (Woodland Trust, July 2011)
-  [Local Green Infrastructure](#) - Helping communities make most of their landscape (Landscape Institute Sep 2011)
-  [Community organisations controlling assets: a better understanding](#) (Rowntree Foundation; June 2011)
-  Data on the investment and value of [environmental volunteering](#) ([Volunteer Investment and Value Audit for 2011](#) Natural England)
-  [Community-led spaces](#) (CABE 2010) A guide for local authorities and community groups
-  [Improving Young People's Lives](#) (SDC Oct 2010)
-  [Guidelines on Effective Community Involvement and Consultation: Good Practice Note 1](#) (RTPI, 2005, revised 2007)
-  [Engaging Communities toolkit](#) (Living Streets); The toolkit gives local people ideas to focus on and activities to help get changes made, showing residents and professionals alike how to engage local communities in projects to improve their area.
-  [Big Society Investment Fund](#) - The Big Lottery Fund will administer a new investment programme aimed at UK social investment intermediary organisations

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Concept statements, master planning & design

-  [Green Infrastructure by design – adding value to development](#) (partnership production including Natural England, 2010)
-  [Biodiversity by design](#) (TCPA)
-  [Concept statements - Delivering sustainable development](#) in the Sustainable Communities Growth Areas (Natural England and Planning Co-operative Feb 2007)

-  [Locally-led Garden Cities](#) (Department for Communities and Local Government, April 2014)
-  [City Health Check: How design can save lives and money](#) (RIBA; Dec 2013)
-  [Design and sustainability business plan](#) (Homes and Communities Agency; Sep 2012)
-  [Creating Garden Cities and Suburbs today](#) (TCPA, 2012)
-  [A Design Wayfinder](#), developed in response to the National Planning Policy Framework (NPPF) emphasis on good design in development (Design Council, May 2012)
-  [Design, Implementation and Cost Elements of Green Infrastructure Projects](#) (Ecologik Dec 2011) – summary of European research also relevant for economic value of GI
-  [Easington Colliery concept statement](#), reports, presentations and final concept statement (Natural England and Durham County Council 2011)
-  [South Hams District Council Development Policies Development Plan Document \(Adopted July 2010\)](#) - was first authority to prepare concept statement for every site
-  [Creating Successful masterplans](#) (CABE 2010) – [summary document](#)
-  [Helping local people choose good design](#)- report on work of design review panels (CABE 2010)
-  [Capitalising on the inherited landscape: An introduction to historic characterisation for master planning](#) (HCA & EH 2009)
-  [Putting the green in the grey](#) Creating sustainable grey infrastructure A guide for developers, planners and project managers (CABE 2009)
-  [Stamford Brook](#) (HCA/National Trust)
-  [Future health - sustainable places for health and well-being](#); Explaining how good design makes healthy places (CABE 2009)
-  [Planning for place - Delivering good design through core strategies - CABE](#)(CABE 2009)
-  Examples of concept statements [Bury St Edmunds, West Suffolk](#)





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Ecological corridors/ GI corridors






-  [Yorkshire and the Humber GI corridor mapping project](#) with detailed information on methodology, GIS shapefiles, maps and corridor descriptions (Natural England 2011)
-  [B-lines](#) – strategies for developing ecological corridors for pollinators (Buglife, 2012)
-  [Developing Urban Blue Corridors Scoping Study](#) (Defra, March 2011)

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Economic Value of Green Infrastructure

-  [Economic Value of Green Infrastructure](#) (NWDA, Natural Economy NW & Natural England, 2008) Executive summary.
-  [State of Natural Capital Report](#) - Restoring our Natural Assets (Natural Capital Committee, March 2014)
-  [Restoring ecosystems likely to be economically profitable](#) (European Commission, December 2013)
-  [GI as a Catalyst to economic growth](#) (Green Infrastructure Partnership webinar Nov 2013)




-  [‘Green Infrastructure – Valuation Tools Assessment’](#) (Natural England, Sep 2013) draws together a number of the most widely used tools and assess them against research standards for natural science and economics.
-  [Guide to Multi-Benefit Cohesion Policy Investments in Nature and Green Infrastructure](#), Inforegio (August, 2013), discusses how investment in green infrastructure and biodiversity has implications for cohesion policy.
-  [Green Infrastructure’s contribution to economic growth: a review](#) (Defra and Natural England, July 2013) shows how investment in GI encourages inward investment, attracts increased visitor spending, provides health benefits, generates employment and promotes food production.
-  [‘Realising Nature’s Value’](#), (Ecosystem Markets Task Force, 2013)
-  [The Economics of Ecosystems and Biodiversity for Water and Wetlands’](#) (IEEP & Ramsar Secretariat, 2013; published as part of TEEB project) - outlines critical water related ecosystem services and urges a major shift in attitudes towards wetlands
-  [Infrastructure Productivity: How to save \\$1 trillion per year](#) (McKinsey & Company, Jan 2013) report on global infrastructure, referencing Green Infrastructure
-  [‘Benefits of Urban Parks – A systematic review’](#), (International Federation of Parks and Recreation Administration, Jan 2013)
-  [Microeconomic Evidence for the Benefits of Investment in the Environment - review.](#) (Natural England March 2012). This report offers an insight into the cause and positive effect of investment into the natural environment. A must-read for anyone who wants to get buy-in from decision makers and funders.
-  [Building natural value for sustainable economic development: Green Infrastructure Valuation Toolkit](#) (GI North West)
-  [Economic Benefits of Green Space](#) (2012) – **Forestry Commission** research report providing a critical review of evidence of the net economic benefits, both direct and indirect, of initiatives to improve green space.
-  [VALUE Final Report](#) (Sep 2012) Summarising the main investments, areas of research and wide ranging achievements of the project, the VALUE Final Report demonstrates the economic value of green infrastructure in cities and regions across North West Europe, including two UK case stories from Sheffield and Manchester
-  [The multifunctionality of Green infrastructure](#) (European Commission, March 2012) – reviews the relationship between Green Infrastructure and Ecosystem services and how they can be valued
-  [The Green Book: appraisal and evaluation in central government](#) (HM treasury, July 2011)
-  [Securing buy-in for investment in Green Infrastructure](#) (presentation at Green Space Yorkshire and Humber Forum June 2011)
-  [The economics of ecosystems and biodiversity](#) - Mainstreaming the Economics of Nature: A synthesis of the approach, conclusions and recommendations of TEEB. (United Nations Environment Program Oct 2010)
-  [TEEB case studies](#) (United Nations Environment Programme)
-  [The Benefits of Green Infrastructure Knowledge portal](#) (Forestry Commission)
-  [Improving Young People's Lives](#) (Sustainable Development Commission Oct 2010)

-  The economic benefits of Green Infrastructure: [The public and business case for investing in Green Infrastructure and a review of the underpinning evidence](#) (Natural Economy North West 2009)
-  [The real value of park assets](#) (CABE Feb 2009)
-  [No Charge? Valuing the Natural Environment](#) (Natural England 2009)
-  [Economic Contribution of Green Networks](#) (NW Green Infrastructure Think Tank and LUC; July 2009)
-  The economic benefits of Green Infrastructure: [Developing key tests for evaluating the benefits of Green Infrastructure](#) (Natural Economy North West 2008)

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Ecosystem services

-  [Restoring ecosystems likely to be economically profitable](#) (European Commission, December 2013)
-  [Presentations](#) from the 'Practical Experiences with Payments for Ecosystem Services' workshop, **Ecosystems Knowledge Network** (November, 2013)
-  [Assessing and Evaluating the Cultural Services of the South Pennines Ecosystem Services Pilot](#) (Natural England, October, 2013)
-  ['Introducing an ecosystem services approach to quarry restoration'](#) (Cranfield University, July 2013)
-  [Developing the potential for Payments for Ecosystem Services: an Action Plan](#) (Defra, May 2013).
-  refreshed **Defra** [Ecosystem services](#) webpage. Several of these documents make explicit reference to GI, for example the [Payment for Ecosystem Services \(PES\) Pilot on Flood Regulation in Hull](#) (Defra, May 2013).
-  [Ecosystem services mapping gateway](#) (NERC Biodiversity and Ecosystem Services, since May 2013)
-  [What nature can do for you](#) (Defra, April 2013)
-  ['Dialogue on Ecosystem Services, Payments and Outcome Based Approaches'](#) (Stockholm Environment Institute, March 2013) towards an outcome-based approach for assessing ecosystem service provision.
-  ['Payment for ecosystem services: lessons from around the world'](#), European Commission, 2013)
-  [Measuring and Managing Corporate Performance in an Era of Expanded Disclosure: A Review of the Emerging Domain of Ecosystem Services Tools](#) (BSR, Jan 2013) -aims to help corporate decision-makers understand the tools available to measure impacts and dependencies on ecosystem services.
-  [Mapping and Assessment of Ecosystems and their Services in Europe](#) - discussion paper (European Commission, 2013)
-  ['A Global Assessment of the Links between Urbanisation, Biodiversity and Ecosystem Services'](#) (Stockholm University et al 2012) – A global assessment of the links between Urbanization, Biodiversity and Ecosystem Services
-  [Ecosystem Services from Environmental Stewardship that benefit agricultural production](#) (Natural England, Aug 2012)

-  [Monitoring and modelling ecosystem services](#) (Natural England, Dec 2011)
-  [Securing a healthy natural environment: an action plan for embedding an ecosystem services approach](#) (Defra 2007)
-  [An introductory guide to valuing ecosystem services](#) (Defra 2007)

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Funding

















-  [NewcastleGateshead Green Infrastructure strategy](#) (Aug/Sep 2011); detailed section on funding sources for Green Infrastructure in annex H, pp 130 -143 (very large file!)
-  [Supplementary Guidance to Local Enterprise Partnerships \(LEPs\) on the Development and Delivery of the European Structural and Investment Fund Strategies](#) (EU SIF, July 2013) – makes specific reference to GI.
-  [LIFE+ funding](#); up to 60% funding, typical funding value €1-2m, familiarize now for 2015/16 call opening next year
-  [Coastal Communities Fund](#) (Big Lottery Fund) community projects > £50,000, will continue until 2016/17
-  The [Green Places Fund](#) (GreenSpace 2012) – a new funding concept for those seeking to make a difference to their local environment and community.
-  [An opportunity for change: Exploring the Trust option for parks and green space services](#) (GreenSpace Jan 2013) - this guide provides a practical guide to feasibility stage of establishing a Trust.
-  The North of England Horticultural Society (NEHS) grants programme for community groups in the North of England (2012). [website](#).
-  [Securing buy-in for investment in Green Infrastructure](#) (Natural England presentation June 2011)
-  [Potential funding for community greenspaces](#) (DCLG Aug 2011)
-  [The English Woodland Grant Scheme](#) (Forestry Commission, presentation June 2011)
-  Natural England's Green Infrastructure guidance, [Funding section p79-89](#)
-  [Community Infrastructure Levy](#) (CIL) advice on the Planning Advisory Service webpage
-  [Community Infrastructure Levy guidance](#) (DCLG, Dec 2012)
-  Community Infrastructure Fund (CIF) from [DfT](#)
-  [People's Trust for Endangered Species](#) Main grant is UK mammal grant £500 - £30,000. Next deadline: October 2014
-  [People's Postcode Trust](#) Applications quarterly. Next application window opens in July 2014 (Scotland, Wales, East & West Midlands) and Oct 2014 (Scotland, Wales, London, Greater London) Grants ranging from £500- £10,000. The Trust acts within six fields of operation, including Health, Community Development and Environmental Protection. Phone 0131 555 7287 or info@postcodetrust.org.uk
-  [Heritage Lottery Fund: Parks for People](#) £250,000 to £5million. Parks for People offers grants for projects that regenerate public parks of national, regional or local heritage value. The next deadlines are 31 Aug 2014.
-  [Big Society Investment Fund](#) - The Big Lottery Fund will give grants from £300 to over £500,000 aimed at UK social investment intermediary organisations












-  [potential funding for Community greenspaces](#) (DCLG Aug 2011)
-  [Paying for Parks](#) 8 Models for funding green space. (CABE 2006 ; full and summary version)
-  [England Woodland Grant Scheme](#) (EWGS; Forestry Commission); funding for woodland management plans, creation, management and improvement. For more detail: North East contact 01669 621591 or email northeast.fce@forestry.gsi.gov.uk

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Green Infrastructure guidance (general)

-  [North West Green Infrastructure guide](#) (hands on guide how to develop GI strategy; *and a supplementary technical document: [green Infrastructure mapping method](#) on the steps of data mapping, functionality and needs assessment*)
-  [Green Infrastructure by design –adding value to development](#) (partnership production, 2010)
-  [Green Infrastructure audit - data sources](#) (Natural England, lists sources of data you may wish to use for Green Infrastructure strategy development)
-  [Natural England's Green Infrastructure guidance](#) (March 2009)
-  [National Planning Practice Guidance](#) (DCLG, August 2013) - The sections on [Biodiversity, ecosystems and green infrastructure](#) supports the National Planning Policy Framework policy on these work areas should be taken into account in plan-making and decision-taking on planning applications. Some of the sections on [Climate change adaptation](#) and the [Open space, green space and rights of way](#) section may be particular relevant in the context of GI.
-  [Enriching our Society through Natural Solutions](#) (CEEweb for Biodiversity and ECNC, 2013), focussing on why and how to make GI projects a sustainable answer to ecological, social and economic problems.
-  [Building a Green Infrastructure for Europe](#) (EC, 2013)
-  The Natural Choice: securing the value of Nature ([Natural Environment White Paper](#); Defra; June 2011; provides strong support for the concept of Green Infrastructure)
-  [Green Infrastructure Audit - Best Practice Guide](#) (Natural England & Arup, Oct 2013) – experience from the Victoria Business Improvement District
-  [Urban Green Infrastructure](#), Parliamentary Office of Science & Technology (November 2013)
-  [Planning naturally – Spatial planning with nature in mind: in the UK and beyond](#) (RSPB, CIEEM and RTPI, July 2013). The report is structured around 12 principles of good spatial planning, illustrated with case studies from the UK and abroad, capturing a broad range of issues critical in the planning system.
-  [Green Infrastructure: An integrated approach to land use](#) (Landscape Institute position statement, May 2013)
-  ['Green Infrastructure – Enhancing Europe's Natural Capital'](#), (European Commission, May 2013) sets out a concept for a European-wide GI strategy.
-  [Green Infrastructure Audit Best Practice Guide](#) produced by the Victoria BID (2013).
-  [Nature at Work](#), Nature Connected (2013), is a report discussing the spatial distribution of green infrastructure in the Liverpool City Region and Warrington
-  [Planning for a healthy and natural environment, good practice for green infrastructure and biodiversity'](#) (The Wildlife Trusts and TCPA July 2012)

-  [The multifunctionality of Green infrastructure](#) (European Commission, March 2012)
-  [National Planning Policy Framework](#) (DCLG, March 2012)
-  [Green Infrastructure Implementation and Efficiency](#) (European Commission 2012)
-  [Local Green Infrastructure](#) - Helping communities make most of their landscape (Landscape Institute Sep 2011)
-  [Green Infrastructure and Territorial Cohesion](#) - Technical Report (European Environment Agency 2011) - on the concept of GI and its integration into policies using monitoring systems
-  [Design, Implementation and Cost Elements of Green Infrastructure Projects](#) (EC, 2011)
-  [Multifunctional Urban Green Infrastructure](#) (CIWEM, May 2010)
-  [The essential role of Green Infrastructure](#) (TCPA and DCLG, Sep 08)
-  [Natural England GI pages](#)

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Green Infrastructure policy examples (core strategies and Local Plans)

-  [Cambridgeshire City Council](#) – policy on SUDS in draft local Plan 2014
-  [Thurrock LDF Core Strategy](#) Thurrock core strategy (adopted Dec 2011;
 - P51-55; CSSP4 – sustainable green belt; and pp 56-59 CSSP5 – sustainable green grid)
-  [St Edmundsbury Borough Council Core Strategy](#) (adopted Dec 2010, p38; Policy CS2 Sustainable Development; and p42; Policy CS3 Design and Local Distinctiveness)
-  [Liverpool Local Plan](#) Green Infrastructure policy, Developer contributions SPD and Design for Access for all SPD
-  [Manchester LDF GI policy](#)
-  [St Edmundsbury Borough Council Core Strategy](#) (adopted Dec 2010)
-  [North Northamptonshire Core Strategy](#) adopted June 2008 Policy 5: The Green Framework ;
-  [Southend on Sea Core Strategy](#) (adopted December 2007; p63; Policy CP4: The Environment and Urban Renaissance)
-  [Plymouth Core Strategy](#) (adopted April 2007; chapter 11; p 125; Policy CS18: Plymouth's Green Space)
-  [North Northamptonshire core strategy](#) (adopted 2008; p35 Policy 5: Green Infrastructure; and p7 Policy 16: Sustainable Urban Extensions)
-  [Trafford Planning Obligations SPD](#) –good practice example of securing Green Infrastructure through planning obligations (consultation draft Feb 2011)
-  [St Helens core strategy](#) (adopted Oct 2012, Policy CQL 1
 - Green Infrastructure)
-  [Thurrock LDF Core Strategy & Policies for Control of Development](#) (Preferred Options Consultation; should this document be withdrawn, please ask for selected extracts/ copy)
-  [Planning for places - Delivering good design through core strategies](#) (CABE 2009)

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Examples of GI strategies and action plans

- 📖 A list of 'model policies and approaches' can be found in [annex c](#) of Planning for a healthy environment – good practice guidance for green infrastructure and biodiversity (TCPA & TWT, July 2013)

Regional

- 📖 [South East GI framework](#) (2009)

Sub-regional

- ★ [South Yorkshire GI Strategy](#) (2011)
- ★ [Leeds City Region: GI Strategy](#) (Aug 2010)
- 📖 [Mersey Forest Plan](#) (Mersey Forest, 2014) for Merseyside & Cheshire focusing on trees and woodland
- 📖 [Tees Valley GI strategy](#) final version (2008)
- 📖 [6Cs Growth Point Green Infrastructure Strategy](#) (East Midlands Growth Points)
- 📖 [Liverpool City Region and Warrington Green Infrastructure Framework Action Plan](#) (2013)
- 📖 [Mersey Dee Alliance](#) Green Infrastructure spatial framework covering NE Wales, Cheshire and Wirral

Local Authority

- ★ [St Edmundsbury GI strategy](#) –including 'info pack' of [guidelines for developers and planners](#)
- 📖 [East of England region GI strategies](#)
- 📖 [Cambridgeshire County Council GI strategy](#)
- 📖 [Bedfordshire and Luton GI plan](#)
- 📖 [Harlow GI network](#) (2005)
- 📖 [Liverpool green infrastructure strategy](#) (2012) and [Action Plan](#)
- 📖 [Stockton GI Strategy](#) (2011)
- 📖 [Green Infrastructure in South Worcestershire: Mainstreaming the Concept](#) – (Natural England, February 2012) Understanding and applying the principles of GI in South Worcestershire.
- 📖 [SW England GI strategies](#) and other case studies
- 📖 [Wiltshire Green Infrastructure strategy](#) (about to start in May 2010 example for more rural area)
- 📖 [New York City Green Infrastructure Plan](#) (NYC, 2013), including information on green roof tax.

Local

- 📖 North Northamptonshire Green Infrastructure Local Framework Study for [Corby & River Nene Regional Park Initiative](#)
- 📖 Green Infrastructure policy in [draft St Helens Core LDF \(may 2009\)](#)
- 📖 [North Northamptonshire Green Infrastructure Local Framework Study for Corby](#) (2005)
- 📖 [Liverpool Knowledge Quarter](#) (Green Infrastructure functionality assessment)

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GI strategy development

- ★ [North West Green Infrastructure guide](#) (hands on guide how to develop GI strategy; *and a supplementary technical document: [green Infrastructure mapping method](#) on the steps of data mapping, functionality and needs assessment*)
- ★ [Green Infrastructure audit - data sources](#) (Natural England, 2014, lists sources of data you may wish to use for Green Infrastructure strategy development)
- ★ [Natural England's Green Infrastructure guidance](#) (March 2009)
- 📖 [Green Infrastructure Audit Best Practice Guide](#) produced by the **Victoria BID** (Oct 2013).
- 📖 [Nature at Work](#), Nature Connected (2013), is a report discussing the spatial distribution of green infrastructure in the Liverpool City Region and Warrington
- 📖 [Planning for a healthy and natural environment](#), *good practice for green infrastructure and biodiversity* (The Wildlife Trusts and TCPA July 2012)
- 📖 [The essential role of Green Infrastructure](#) (TCPA and DCLG, Sep 2008)

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Green Exercise/Health

- ★ [Our Natural Health Service](#) (Natural England health manifesto July 2009)
- 📖 [Improving the public's health](#) - A resource for local authorities (The King's Fund; Dec 2013)
- 📖 [Public health and landscape: creating healthy places](#) (Landscape Institute, Nov 2013)
- 📖 [Greening Dementia](#) (Natural England; November, 2013)
- 📖 [Monitor of Engagement with the Natural Environment: The national survey on people and the natural environment - Wellbeing and the natural environment](#) (Natural England, Oct 2013)
- 📖 [Green space quantity, stress and wellbeing](#) (Scottish Government / greenspace scotland; Oct 2013)
- 📖 [Urban green space and stress](#) (Scottish Government / greenspace scotland; Oct 2013)
- 📖 The fourth Annual Report of the [Monitor of Engagement with the Natural Environment \(MENE\)](#) (Natural England, July 2013)
- 📖 ['Walking Works'](#) (Walking for Health 2013),
- 📖 [Linking environment and health](#) (London Climate Change Partnership, Nov 2012)
- 📖 ['Health and Natural Environments – an evidence based information pack'](#). (Natural England 2012)
- 📖 [Learning in the Natural Environment: Review of social and economic benefits and barriers](#) (Natural England May 2012)
- 📖 [Greenspace design for health and wellbeing](#) practice guide (Forestry Commission 2012)
- 📖 [Active Planning toolkit](#) (NHS Gloucestershire – May 2011) to help professionals create buildings and natural environments that support people to get more active
- 📖 [Woods for Health Pilot](#) (Greenspace Scotland July 2011)
- 📖 [Physical Activity, Greenspace and health](#) HM Partnerships (October 2011)
- 📖 [Woods for Health on Kinnoull Hill Perth](#), case story on the social return on investing in Green Infrastructure Greenspace Scotland (July 2011)
- 📖 [Community green: using local spaces to tackle inequality and improve health](#) (CABE 2010)









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-  [Play Shaper Evaluation report](#) evaluation of the programme aimed at helping local authorities to provide child-friendly communities (Play England, 2010)
-  [Urban health and health inequalities and the role of urban forestry](#) – literature review (Forestry Commission 2010)
-  [Great outdoors: How Our Natural Health Services Uses Green Space to Improve Wellbeing](#) (Faculty of Public Health and Natural England 2010)
-  [Nature play: Maintenance guide](#) (Play England Aug 09)
-  Green Exercise and planning workshop [presentations](#) (10 June 09)
-  Natural England [Health and the Natural Environment pages](#)
-  [Managing risk in play provision – presentations](#) (Play England, June 09)
-  RTPI [workshop planning for health \(July 2008\)](#) & [good practice note](#)
-  [Physical Activity Guidelines in the UK](#) (project commenced July 2009)
-  [Design for Play - A guide to creating successful play spaces](#) (Play England 2008)
-  [Walking for health/ physical activity case studies](#) (Public Health Agency; various dates)
-  Health conditions and walking [case studies](#) and [videos](#) (Walking for Health)
-  [Future health sustainable places for health and well-being](#); Explaining how good design makes healthy places (CABE 2009)
-  [Better Places to Play through Planning](#) (Play England; December 2009).
-  [Green Exercise Forum - Case Studies](#) (Natural England, former North East region)
-  [Urban Green Nation](#) (CABE 2010) research commissioned by CABE Space to gauge the state of England's urban green space and its impact on people's health and well-being.
-  ['Health and Garden Cities' \(TCPA, republication of Norman Macfayden's seminal pamphlet, first published in 1940\)](#)
-  [Thundersley on Foot](#) - Nine specific Walks of Discovery around a Suburban Essex Village and also [guidance to encourage communities](#) to get out in their neighbourhoods, record it's heritage and history and enjoy walking.
-  [Wildlife gardening](#) Natural England pages
-  [Coastal Access](#) Natural England pages
-  A new [Eco-Health Relationship Browser](#) has been launched by the US Environmental Protection Agency to explore ecosystem services and how they affect health and well-being.

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Green roofs and walls

-  [Green walls' economic sustainability assessed](#) (EC, Feb 2014)
-  [Green roof design guidelines: Maximising ecosystem service provision through regional design for biodiversity \(TURAS 2013\)](#)
-  [Creating Green Roofs for invertebrates](#) (Buglife 2012)
-  [Effectiveness of Green Infrastructure for Improvement of Air Quality in Urban Street Canyons](#) (scientific publication in Environmental Science and Technology June 2012)
-  [The GRO Green Roof Code](#) (EA & Groundwork Sheffield, 2011)
-  [Living Roofs and Walls](#), GLA, Feb 2008

-  please consider the chargeable updated guidance [Guidelines for the Planning, Construction and Maintenance of Green Roofing](#) (FLL 2008)
-  [Guidelines for the Planning, Execution and Up-Keep of Green-roof sites](#) (FLL, 2002)











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Greenspace management /Green Infrastructure skills

-  [Park Land: How open data can improve our urban green spaces](#), Policy Exchange (Nov 2013),
-  [An opportunity for change: Exploring the Trust option for parks and green space services](#) (GreenSpace Jan 2013) - this guide by provides a practical guide to feasibility stage of establishing a Trust.
-  [Understanding the Contribution Parks and Green Spaces can make to Improving People's Lives](#). Report (GreenSpace 2012)
-  [Trees or turf](#) looks at how authorities can save money by converting amenity grassland to woodland (Woodland Trust, May 2011)
-  [Greening the UK – Why more planting](#) (Horticultural trades Association 2010)
-  [Managing Green Spaces](#) (CABE Dec 2010)
-  [Blue Sky Green Space](#) (Green Link, Oct 2010) The report “Understanding the Contribution Parks and Green Spaces can make to Improving People’s Lives
-  CABE “[skills to grow](#)”
-  [Neighbourhoods Green toolkit](#) covers everything from understanding your legal responsibility as a landlord, risk management and involving residents in the care of trees.




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Greenspace standards

-  [Nature Nearby - Accessible Natural Greenspace Guidance](#) (Natural England 2010)
-  [Accessible Natural Greenspace Standard](#) (ANGSt)
-  [Methods used to appraise and/or access an area for Green Infrastructure](#) (Telford Access to Nature Partnership Project May 2013)
-  [Local Nature Reserves in England: A guide to their selection and declaration](#). (Natural England 2010)
-  [Space for people](#) -Woodland Trusts standard for accessible woodlands, including data for all local Authorities (Woodland Trust 2010)
-  [People, Places and Greenspaces](#) reveals the differences in people’s greenspace needs (Keep Britain Tidy 2010)
-  Limestone Landscapes [greenspace and access audit](#) with ANGSt analysis
-  [Space for People](#), Targeting action for woodland access (Woodland Trust)
-  [Green Flag award](#)
-  [Country Park accreditation scheme](#) (Natural England)










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Legislation

-  [Legislation](#) (published on Infrastructure Planning Commission website)
-  [Plan B: How to challenge bad developments in court](#) (CPRE and Environmental Law Foundation 2010)
-  [Flood and Water Management Act 2010](#) (HM Government), in particular [schedule 3](#) sets out key principles regarding SuDS









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Regeneration/ Quality of Place

-  [The way we live now](#) – What people need and expect from their homes (Ipsos Mori/ Royal Institute of British architects, 2012), covers aspects such as access to green public space in urban locations
-  [Grey places need green spaces - the case for investing in our nation's natural assets](#) (Groundwork, May 2012) - –very large file to download at bottom of page
-  [Re-imagining urban spaces to help revitalise our high streets'](#) is aimed at anyone working to improve their high street, town centre or retail area (DCLG, July 2012)
-  [Greener Neighbourhoods: A good practice guide to managing green space](#)– National Housing Federation (November 2011).
-  [Quality Reviewer](#) helps planners, councillors and regeneration professionals improve the design quality of proposals (HCA 2010)
-  [Reclaim Your Street toolkit](#) (Living Streets)
-  [Healthy Environment toolkit](#) (Living Streets)
-  [Place Spotlight](#) uncovers 50 of the most effective housing and regeneration projects in England (HCA).
-  [Decent Homes need decent spaces](#) 10 Key considerations for improving open space in social housing, published on the [neighbourhoods Green](#) website

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Sustainable Urban Drainage Systems (SUDS)

-  Cambridge City Council [Sustainable Drainage Design and Adoption Guide](#) (won Landscape institute 2010 overall President's prize) – accompanied by [Lamb Drove SuDS Monitoring Project](#) which monitored performance and cost of a specific SuDS site over 3 years
-  [Cambridgeshire City Council](#) – policy on SUDS in draft local Plan (2014)
-  [SUDS scheme Manor Ponds, Sheffield](#) (CIRIA case study 2014)
-  [Managing urban flooding from heavy rainfall](#) – encouraging the uptake of designing for exceedance (CIRIA, 2013, free on registration)
-  [SUDS manual](#) (CIRIA), main manual and supplementary guidance (updates Dec 2013)
-  SUDS: [Culvert design and operation guide supplementary technical note](#) (CIRIA, April 2013)
-  ['The Economics of Ecosystems and Biodiversity for Water and Wetlands'](#) (IEEP & Ramsar Secretariat, 2013; published as part of TEEB project) - outlines critical water related ecosystem services and urges a major shift in attitudes towards wetlands.
-  [SUDS Myth Buster](#); FAQ on SUDS (CIRIA; first published 2013)

-  [Culvert design and operation guide supplementary technical note on understanding blockage risks](#) (CIRIA 2013)
-  [Sustainable Drainage Systems: Maximising the benefits for people and wildlife](#) – (Dec 2012) guide for local authorities and developers produced by the **RSPB and WWT**. Identifies design criteria and features necessary for delivery and long term management
-  The [draft national SuDs standard](#) announced in the above act were published for consultation (Defra, Dec 2011)
-  [Anglian Water SuDs guidance: Sustainable drainage systems \(SUDS\) Guide](#) (overview; July 2009) and [Sustainable drainage systems \(SUDS\) manual](#) (March 2011) - A guide to the design, construction and adoption of sustainable drainage systems (SUDS).
-  [Retrofitting SUDS](#): a series of presentations (CIRIA, posted on youtube)
-  [susdrain](#) provides up-to-date [guidance](#), [information](#), [case studies](#), [videos](#), [photos](#) and [discussion forums](#) that help to underpin the planning, design, approval, construction and maintenance of SuDS
-  [SUDS guidance](#) (CIRIA 2004-2010)
-  [Promoting Sustainable Drainage Systems](#) (Islington Council, 2010) – Design guidance with specific examples for schools, retrofitting, roads and new development
-  [Flood and Water Management Act 2010](#) (HM Government), in particular [schedule 3](#) sets out key principles regarding SuDS




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Sustainable transport and GI

-  [The Effectiveness of Mitigation Measures to Address the Environmental Impacts of Linear Transport Infrastructure on Protected Species/Habitats](#) (Natural England, November, 2013)
-  [Sustainable Customer Transportation An Opportunities Guide for Retailers and Shopping Centers](#) (WWF 2011)
-  [Local Transport Plan and Rights of Way Improvement Plan Integration](#) (DfT July 2009)
-  [LTP & ROWIP integration good practice note](#) (Natural England 2009)
-  [Routes to play](#) A guide for local authorities How to ensure children and young people can get to play spaces actively and independently (Sustrans Aug 2009)
-  [The Impact of Sustainable Transport Policies on the Travel Behaviour of Shoppers](#) (DTLR commissioned research 2002)
-  [THE PEP toolbox](#); promising practices showing health and environment-friendly transport measures.

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Trees, Forestry and woodlands

-  [Forestry and climate change](#) (Forestry Commission 2010). This document presents the Forestry Commission's key messages on climate change.
-  [Planning for brownfield land regeneration to woodland and wider green infrastructure](#) (Forest Research 2014)
-  [Mersey Forest Plan](#) (Mersey Forest, 2014) for Merseyside & Cheshire focusing on trees and woodland





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-  [Air temperature regulation by urban trees and green infrastructure](#) (FC research note, Feb 2013) outlines the vital role of urban trees in helping to lower temperatures in cities.
-  [Trees in the Townscape](#), a Guide for Decision Makers, Trees and Design Action group (TDAG) July 2012
-  The Independent Panel on Forestry has published its [Final Report](#) (July 2012). The report calls for the benefits of England's woods and forests to be re-valued for all the services they provide.
-  [Tree management toolkit](#) for housing providers to help social landlords manage and care for trees in their communities. (Neighbourhoods Green/ Greater London Authority, 2012)
-  [Community ownership for woodland management](#) (Woodland Trust, July 2011)
-  [Woodland for Water report](#) (FC, 2011), considers the evidence regarding benefits of woodland towards Water Framework Directive objectives
-  [Trees or turf](#) looks at how authorities can save money by converting amenity grassland to woodland (Woodland Trust, May 2011)
-  [London's Urban Forest: A Guide for Designers, Planners and Developers – the Canopy](#) (Major of London/ Design for London/TDAG; Feb 2011)
-  [The canopy](#) –urban design guide for trees, Design For London (March 2011)
-  [Woods for Health on Kinnoull Hill Perth](#), on the social return on investing in Green Infrastructure. Greenspace Scotland (July 2011)
-  ['No Trees, No Future'](#) - on urban trees (Trees and Design Action Group TDAG 2010).
-  [Greening the concrete jungle- the importance of urban trees and woods](#) (Woodland Trust, June 2010)
-  [Woodland creation manifesto](#) (Woodland Trust June 2010)
-  [Space for people](#) -Woodland Trusts standard for accessible woodlands, including data for all local Authorities (Woodland Trust 2010)
-  [Urban health and health inequalities and the role of urban forestry](#) – literature review (Forestry Commission 2010)
-  [Benefits of GI Paper](#) Forest research report to Defra and CLG (October 2010)
-  [i-Tree](#) is a software suite from the USDA Forest Service helps communities to strengthen their urban forest management, e.g. by quantifying the environmental services that trees provide.
-  [The case for trees](#) – (Forestry Commission July 2010) - aimed at people involved in urban planning and development
-  [Torbay's Urban Forest - Assessing Urban Forest Effects and Values](#) . A report on the findings from the UK i-Tree Eco pilot project.

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Green Infrastructure and Water Environment

-  [Green Infrastructure: A New Way of Addressing Water Quality Issues Within a Growing Population.](#) (Fordham University, USA, May 2014)
-  [Paying for Ecosystem Services pilot: Flood regulation in Hull](#) –final report (Defra, May 2013) – with explicit reference to GI.

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-  [Rivers by Design](#) (RESTORE partnership, including EA, 2013) - guide, aimed at explaining the benefits of river restoration to developers, local authorities, planners and communities, with relevance to urban or green infrastructure projects.
-  [GI in East New York That Will Improve Water Quality](#) (NYC, March 2013)
-  [Housing development Wimborne, Dorset](#) (Natural England, April 2013)
-  [Woodland for Water report](#) (FC, 2011), considers the evidence regarding benefits of woodland towards Water Framework Directive objectives
-  [Habitats Directive Risks tool](#) (Environment Agency; requires MS Access 2003 or above), sharing information on the risks posed to protected sites from activities the EA regulates.

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Please contact Brillianto to suggest any corrections and additions.