

KTÜ YDYO TEMEL İNGİLİZCE BÖLÜMÜ
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No:

Bölüm:

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	1- 8. sorularda boşluğa anlamca en uygun düşen kelimeyi bulunuz.
1.	A surgeon's knife must be very in order to make the fine cuts required. a) sharp b) heavy c) wise d) dull e) big
2.	The police that a famous gangster is responsible for the recent murders, but they cannot arrest him because they have no solid evidence. a) surround b) reject c) cancel d) suspect e) hope
3.	Silver and gold are both precious metals, but gold is far more than silver. a) praiseworthy b) helpful c) appreciative d) realistic e) valuable
4.	The for Indian independence was led by Mahatma Ghandi. a) effort b) endeavour c) requirement d) payment e) struggle
5.	Though Rolex watches are very expensive, you can buy fakes on the street cheaply. a) realistic b) alternative c) interesting d) genuine e) exact
6.	At the end of World War II people were shocked to learn that a single bomb could an entire city. a) accommodate b) destroy c) conclude d) surrender e) prepare
7.	If this rain keeps like this, we will never get home without getting wet. a) getting off b) pouring down c) going out d) breaking into e) bringing up
8.	I waited for hours to see the president, but he was so heavily guarded that I caught only a brief of him. a) indication b) name c) appointment d) similarity e) glimpse
	9- 22. sorularda verilen boşlukları en uygun tamamlayan ifadeyi bulunuz.
9.	The car behind me is following closely if I have to stop suddenly, he will run into us. a) just/as b) more/than c) so/that d) such/that e) as/as
10.	James at the same company since he from university. a) was working/has graduated b) works/was graduating c) worked/had graduated d) is working/would graduate e) has worked/graduated
11.	New Zealand is one of a number of countries in English is the first language. a) that b) where c) whom d) which e) whose
12. car may be very fast, but I prefer because it is more reliable. a) Your/mine b) Your own/myself c) Yours/my own d) You/itself e) Yourself/it
13.	You work for a company that has been accused of exploiting its workers.

	a) Your/mine b) Your own/myself c) Yours/my own d) You/itself e) Yourself/it
13.	You work for a company that has been accused of exploiting its workers, a) don't you b) hasn't it c) did it d) do you e) haven't you
14.	I'm afraid you've missed Jeff; he's just left the station to catch the 10 o'clock train Ankara. a) for/to b) at/for c) to/in d) about/on e) from /at
15.	The town of Mardin receives few tourists being one of the most picturesque spots in Turkey. a) besides b) as c) despite d) yet e) thus
16.	We live in a world in which no one what next. a) is known/happens b) knows/will happen c) knew/will have happened d) had known/has been happening e) has known/had happened
17.	You look awfully tired! I do the washing up for you? a) Don't b) Do c) Would d) Mustn't e) Shall
18.	When we were in Egypt, we really wished that we Arabic. a) have been speaking b) could speak c) can speak d) are speaking e) would speaking
19.	The Turkish Lira, loses value against hard currencies every day, is officially among the weakest currencies in the world. a) which b) that c) when d) where e) whose
20.	His new book is one of..... biographies published in recent years. a) so well b) better c) the best d) as good e) well enough
21.	There was not work in the town where he grew up, and he had to leave home in order to find job. a) many/some b) more/the c) much/a d) plenty of/much e) too much/any
22.	The boss told the production manager to make sure that item was checked carefully before delivery. a) some b) each c) all d) a few e) none
	23- 32. sorularda verilen parçalarda sırasıyla ilgili boşluklara en uygun düşen ifadeyi bulunuz.
	The Great Slave Lake (23).....in 1771 by Samuel Hearne (24)..... explored only in the early years of the 20th century. Its economic importance (25)..... rapidly in recent years. The gold-mining centre of Yellowknife stands on the north shore and (26) by the Yellowknife Highway, (27)..... runs round the west side of the lake from Hay river on the south-west shore.
23.	a) discovered b) being discovered c) having been discovered d) was discovered e) being discovered
24.	a) and b) but c) also d) as well e) furthermore
25.	a) had been grown b) has grown c) is growing d) will have grown e) would have
26.	grown
27.	a) reaching b) having reached c) reached d) being reached e) is reached
	a) which b) that c) what d) of which e) where
	The Egyptians believed that their kings were gods. Even after they (28)..... the rulers continued to (29)..... daily life through their life through their supernatural powers. In his new life (30)..... the underworld, the king would need (31)..... he needed (32)..... alive, and he needed his home to last for eternity.
28.	a) would die b) die c) have died d) had died e) had to die
29.	a) encourage b) design c) affect d) celebrate e) represent
30.	a) in b) over c) beneath d) on e) around
31.	a) someone b) something c) nothing d) anything e) everything
32.	a) during b) where c) along d) while e) long

30.	a) someone	b) something	c) nothing	d) anything	e) everything
31.	a) during	b) where	c) along	d) while	e) long
32.					
	33- 38. sorulardan verilen cümlelere anlamca en yakın çeviriyi bulunuz.				
33.	<p>Ankara'da M.Ö 1200 öncesine uzanan Hitit kalıntıları bulunmuş olmasına karşın, aslında kent Frigler tarafından kurulmuştur.</p> <p>a) Ankara was really discovered by the Phrygians and Hittite remains from 1200 B.C., have been found there.</p> <p>b) Although Hittite remains which dates back to before 1200 B.C have been found in Ankara, the town was really founded by the Phrygians.</p> <p>c) It was the Phrygians who actually founded Ankara, but Hittite remains dating back to 1200 B.C have been found close to the town.</p> <p>d) There are Hittite remains in Ankara which seem to date back to 1200 B.C but it was the Phrygians who actually founded the town.</p> <p>e) Ankara was founded by the Phrygians but before 1200 B. C the Hittites had already been there.</p>				
34.	<p>Romantik akımın öncülerinden olan Rousseau gençlerin eğitimi ile yakından ilgilenmiştir.</p> <p>a) Rousseau and other leathers of Romantic movement were interested in young people</p> <p>b) Rousseau, the main leader of the Romantic movement, was particularly interested in educating the young.</p> <p>c) Rousseau, one of the forerunners of the Romantic movement, was closely concerned with the education of the young.</p> <p>d) Rousseau and other members of the Romantic movement understood the need to educate the young.</p> <p>e) The education of the young really gained the importance in the time of Rousseau and the Romantic movement.</p>				
35.	<p>İngiliz sömürgeciler Avustralya'ya yerleşmeden önce, Aborijinler orada yüzyıllardır kendi geleneklerini yaşatıyorlardı.</p> <p>a) British colonists settled Australia and destroyed aboriginal traditions there.</p> <p>b) When British colonists settled Australia, the Aborigines had already been there with their traditions.</p> <p>c) The aboriginal traditions maintaining for centuries were destroyed by the British colonists.</p> <p>d) The British colonists who settled in Australia destroyed the traditions of Australian Aborigines.</p> <p>e) Before British colonists settled Australia, The Aborigines had been maintaining their own traditions there for centuries.</p>				
36.	<p>The development of computers has been amazingly rapid, and the future could be different from today's forecasts.</p> <p>a) Bilgisayardaki gelişimin hızlı olması geleceğin farklı olacağını gösteriyor.</p> <p>b) Bilgisayarlar şaşırtıcı derecede gelişim gösterdiği için gelecek tahminlerden farklı olabilir.</p> <p>c) Şaşırtıcı derecede gelişim gösteren bilgisayarlar ile gelecek tahminlerden farklı olacak.</p> <p>d) Bilgisayarların gelişimi şaşırtıcı derecede hızlı olmuştur ve gelecek , bugünden farklı olabilir.</p> <p>e) Bilgisayarların şaşırtıcı derecede hızlı gelişimi geleceğin tahminlerini değiştirecek.</p>				
37.	<p>One of my father's greatest pleasures is to go on trips along the Bosphorus in a small boat.</p> <p>a) Babamın en büyük zevklerinden biri küçük bir tekneyle boğazda gezintiler yapmaktır.</p> <p>b) Babam küçük bir tekneyle boğazda gezintiler yapmaktan zevk alır.</p> <p>c) Babam en büyük zevklerinden biri olan boğaz gezintilerini küçük bir tekneyle yapar.</p> <p>d) Babamın en büyük zevki, içinde boğaz gezintilerini yaptığı küçük teknesiyle ilgilenmektir.</p> <p>e) Babamın büyük zevk olarak yaptığı işlerden biri, küçük bir tekne ile boğazda gezinmektir.</p>				
38.	<p>The Titanic disaster has been the subject of many films.</p> <p>a) Titanic faciasından sonra olayı konu alan filimler üretilmiş.</p> <p>b) Titanic faciası birçok filme konu olmuştur. c) Bir çok film Titanic faciasını ele alır.</p> <p>d) Bir çok filimin konusunu oluşturan Titanic bir faciayı ele alır. e) Titanc filiminin konusu bir faciadır.</p>				
	39- 43. sorularda verilen cümlelere anlamca en yakın olan cümleyi bulunuz.				
39.	<p>Although the USA is the richest country in the world, parts of their inner cities are as poor as the typical urban areas of developing countries.</p>				

39.	Although the USA is the richest country in the world, parts of their inner cities are as poor as the typical urban areas of developing countries. a) There aren't any countries richer than the USA in the world, and there are many poor places in developing countries but not in the USA. b) The people who live in the centers of the cities in the USA are as poor as those who live in developing countries. c) The people in the typical urban areas of developing countries are as rich as the people who live in the USA. d) The USA is the richest country in the world, but in its inner cities the degree of poverty is the same as the standard city areas of developing countries.
40.	Every year, the number of different plants and animal species on our planet gets smaller. a) There are only a small number of species of plants and animals on our planet. b) On our planet more plant and animal species are becoming extinct on our planet. c) Some species of animals and plants are getting smaller every year. d) The mistakes of the past caused some species to get smaller. e) A small number of species of plants and animals live on our planet today.
41.	In my opinion, the Beatles' <i>White Album</i> is the best album of all time. a) I think that there haven't been any albums better than Beatle's <i>White Album</i> so far. b) In my opinion everybody should listen to Beatles c) The Beatle's <i>White Album</i> is being listened all over the world. d) Nobody likes Beatle's <i>White Album</i> as much as I do. e) I think Beatle's <i>White Album</i> is one of the most listened albums.
42.	Almost every child all over the world either read <i>Heidi</i> or watches its animated cartoon version. a) Heidi is read or its cartoon is watched by nearly all children all over the world. b) Some children like reading Heidi but they don't prefer to watch it. c) Not many children read or watch Heidi all over the world. d) The number of children who read Heidi is less than that of others who watch it. e) Children all over the world watch Heidi but they don't read it.
43.	This is the first time our daughter has been away from us for such a long time. a) Our daughter never stays away from us for a long time. b) We have never let our daughter to stay way from us for so long before. c) Our daughter has never been away from us for so long before. d) Our daughter didn't want to live away from us. e) Our daughter will be living away from us for a long time this year.
44- 48. sorularda yarım bırakılan cümleyi uygun şekilde tamamlayan ifadeyi bulunuz	
44.	It is important to reserve a hotel a) but it is not necessary in this season b) because there are few visitors at this time of the year c) if you arrive in the middle of the night d) that you know the place e) why it is the high season
45. as if she couldn't believe her ears. a) She looked at me surprisingly b) When I asked her to marry me c) She never listens to me d) Don't tell her anything e) She can't keep a secret
46.	Whenever the wind blows from the south, a) It had gotten the warmer next day. b) I used to get depressed by the high humidity. c) it meant that it was going to get warmer d) he weather gets warmer soon e) so it is good
47., the telephone rang and I had to run back inside to answer it. a) The voice on the phone sounded like your brother's b) Until the manager gives me a call c) While I was stepping out of the front door d) When he enters the room e) I will go out
48., so I will know that you have arrived safely. a) Call me as soon as your plane lands b) You were going to contact me c) You have always been responsible to keep in touch with me d) I'm glad you were quick to tell me where you were e) I wish you would write me more often

	<p>c) You have always been responsible to keep in touch with me d) I'm glad you were quick to tell me where you were often e) I wish you would write me more often</p>
	49- 51. sorularda verilen paragraflarda anlam bütünlüğünü bozan cümleyi bulunuz.
49.	<p>(I) The hippopotamus , or hippo, spends its days resting in the water, often in herds of 20 to 40. (II) If disturbed, the hippo may dive underwater for as long as 6 minutes, its ears and nostrils shut tight against the water. (III) It can swim quite fast and can also walk along lake and river bottoms. (IV) the hippo rarely wanders far from water, but at night it may travel some distance in search of food. (V) the hippos thick gray or brown hide is hairless, except for the tip of the tail.</p> <p>a) I b) II c) III d) IV e) V</p>
50.	<p>(I) Since the 1950s, scientists have suggested that the source of the magnetic field is the Earth's core. (II) At the heart of the Earth , 2,900 km from our feet, lies a solid ball of iron surrounded by a ball of liquid iron. (III) All mater has gravitational force. (IV) The combination of electric currents and the motion of the liquid iron acts as a geo- dynamo, producing the Earth's magnetic field. (V) But the details of the geo-dynamo are still very detailed and there are unanswered questions.</p> <p>a) I b) II c) III d) IV e) V</p>
51.	<p>(I) Middleburry College, in the USA is an independent institution founded in 1800. (II) It is on a campus covering 142 hectares and surrounded by the Green and the Adirondack mountains. (III) The Adirondack area is heavily forested and has a big wildlife. (IV) Only about a third of the applicants are accepted. (V) The numbers of men and women attending are about equal.</p> <p>a) I b) II c) III d) IV e) V</p>
	52- 57. sorularda diyalogu tamamlayan ifadeyi bulunuz.
52.	<p>Jenny: What is that awful smell? Eileen: Oh no! It must be the washing machine. Jenny : Eileen: Quick, unplug it before it blows up.</p> <p>a) Have you got anything to wash? b) This model always gives some problems c) It has finished washing now d) Look! There is smoke coming out of the back! e) I got it repaired last week.</p>
53.	<p>Oona: What do you think of Özgür's progress in English? Edgar: For a long time he didn't improve at all, but in the last six months his progress has been remarkable. Oona: Edgar: Oh, that explains it then.</p> <p>a) I was really surprised at his success. b) He still needs to work much harder c) I was expecting him to improve d) That's because he found himself an English girlfriend e) You are absolutely right. I've never seen such progress.</p>
54.	<p>May: I told my 16 year old daughter that she couldn't go to the rock concert. Sue: May: I'm scared something might happen to her. Sue: You can't protect her for the rest of her life anyway. She can look after herself.</p> <p>a) You are right she needs protection b) If I were you I would have let her and shown that I trusted her c) You should tell her you didn't go to concerts when you were young d) 16 is very young to go to a concert e) Rock concerts are not good places.</p>
55.	<p>Jenny: Is it true that the Roman, Arabic, and Hebrew alphabets are all related? Bette: It is. Scholars believe they all come from ancient Egyptian writing Jenny: Bette: That's right, Jenny. They helped to spread its use, and the Greeks copied it from them, and</p>

- B) The first was built more than four thousand years ago as his tomb by a pharaoh named Zoser
C) Every year thousands of tourists visit the pyramids of Giza
D) Some people believe that pyramids have magical properties
E) **The civilisation of ancient Egypt was one of the most stable in world history**

70. As far as mankind is concerned, the zebra is one of the most useless animals in existence. Though they run wild and have much the same diet as edible animals like the eland and gazelle, their meat tastes too awful to be eaten. Though their stripped hide is beautiful to look at, it is not strong or durable enough to be put to any use.
A) While the zebra lives in Africa, there is a similar animal, in the Tibetan Plateau
B) Horses, on the other hand, have been domesticated since before recorded history
C) They are shaped like donkeys, but refuse to be trained, and simply will not work
D) Since all zoos have zebras, everyone knows what they look like
E) Even so, they are a big tourist attraction in the game parks of Africa

71. An overweight person beyond the age of forty, who has a family history of diabetes, falls in the high-risk category for contracting this disease. When both parents are diabetic, however, the risk is even higher, and some authorities believe all such children will be diabetic.
A) Diabetes may occur in a child under the age often, but most develop it at a later age
B) Diabetes occurs during the lifetime of 4 percent of women and 2 percent of men
C) Diabetes is diagnosed with a glucose-tolerance test
D) The correct diet is essential for all people with diabetes
E) A child born to one diabetic parent has a one-in-four chance of becoming diabetic

72. Of them, a well trained doctor will select the best that will cure a particular illness of a patient. Sometimes there are some points to consider even within the same method. The use of an antibiotic such as penicillin may be the best treatment for a particular infectious disease, for example, but it would not be the ideal therapy for someone allergic to penicillin. Then he would have to choose another antibiotic to treat the disease.
A) Medicine has changed greatly in the last 100 years
B) Doctors are not equally distributed throughout a country
C) Early medicine did not have the professional status it now does
D) Certain types of laboratory work can be done by medical technicians
E) There are many methods of treating disease

73-80 soruları aşağıda verile parçaya göre cevaplayınız.

(1) **The fur fashion industry is in poor health. The campaigns that started in the 1980s have had their effect and in the US alone the number of fur farms fell by over 50% from 1987 to 1997. In a move that is bound to be a waste of effort, the fur industry has tried to rebuild by using the slogan “fur is back”. However, a loss of profits and an uncertain future mean that there are far fewer people working in the fur industry today. The number of manufacturers in the US has fallen from 797 in 1972 to fewer than 200. This trend will continue. We still need to be careful, though. Many people who would never consider buying fur are doing so without knowing it.**

(2) **Clothes designers are aware of the bad image fur has with many people. Some of them have taken the sensible decision not to work with fur. Those that still encourage this cruel trade are forced to find ways to disguise fur. The fur is often made to feel like other materials. It is dyed bright orange or powder blue to hide its origins. Perhaps the most common trick is to use a small amount of fur around the edges of coats, hoping that the customer won't realise that animals have died to make their clothes.**

(3) **As the fur farming industry faces problems, so does the fur trapping industry. Governments have been rather slow to introduce effective laws but the situation is not looking good for fur trappers. The most popular trap is the leghold trap. Around ninety countries have banned these traps and over twenty countries, mostly in Africa, have banned trapping altogether. The use of these shocking devices is falling but there is more that we can do to persuade governments to act. Letter-writing campaigns can still help. Demonstrations still take place around the world against this evil trade.**

(4) **These actions do produce results. In Sweden, for example, the government agreed to pass a law saying that foxes cannot be kept in cages and that all foxes kept for fur must be allowed to dig by giving them enough space to behave naturally. The extra cost will mean that most fur farms in Sweden will go bankrupt. In Switzerland, too, the law makes this old fashioned industry impossible. If only more countries would follow this way, a lot of suffering would be prevented.**

(5) **The number of animals suffering around the world for the fur trade has fallen by about twenty-seven million over the last decade. The people working against the**

suffering would be prevented.

(5) The number of animals suffering around the world for the fur trade has fallen by about twenty-seven million over the last decade. The people working against the industry can be proud of what they have achieved. Employment in this area of the economy has fallen to only about 600 workers. Many of them are looking for other jobs. Most of them realize that their industry has no future. Some of them have taken the brave decision to leave because they recognise the cruelty around them.

(6) The increase in sales of furs in the US does not mean that “fur is back”. At a time when the rest of the economy is growing quickly, sales of fur grew by a tiny 1.6% last year. This figure, even if it is correct, is a clear sign that people are moving away from fur. Thankfully, the industry is dying around the world.

73.	The writer thinks the fur industry is a) never going to recover. b) trying harder than ever. c) becoming more trendy. d) getting more careless. e) going better day by day
74.	The writer thinks that the designers have to a) make logical choices about their designs. b) fool people if they want to sell fur. c) use other materials that look like fur. d) use little fur because it is expensive. e) be honest with the quality of their products
75.	What is meant by “these shocking devices” in paragraph 3? a) laws against trapping b) forms of protest c) leghold traps d) fur trappers e) expensive instruments
76.	The industry will suffer in Sweden because companies will have to a) buy more cages. b) increase prices. c) keep more foxes. d) have more space. e) keep the cages clean
77.	The writer admires people who leave their job when they a) can no longer survive in the industry. b) see that profits are likely to fall. c) are offered other employment. d) realise the suffering they cause. e) are happy with their present jobs.
78.	What is the writer’s attitude to the 1.6% growth in the fur industry? a) It is a worrying statistic. b) It was huge. c) It may be a lie. d) It shows the need for action. e) It might turn out to be less effective
79.	What would be the most suitable title for this extract? a) Don’t be fooled by designers b) A return to popularity c) The decline in the fur trade d) Millions of animals are suffering e) The happy years in fur.
80.	Which of the following dictionary definitions gives the correct meaning of "way" as used in para 4? a) place b) suggestion c) example d) advantage e) potential