

## Citing Video in APA

Your APA citation for a video contains the following elements in this order, as applicable:

- Producer's Last Name, First Initial (Producer) &
- Director's Last Name, First Initial (Director).
- (Year).
- *Title* [Format].
- Country:
- Studio.
- Available from URL.

*You may not have all of this information...*

*Fill in what you have and SKIP the rest.*

Paley, Nina (Producer & Director). (2008) *Sita sings the blues*. United States. Available from <http://www.sitasingingtheblues.com/>.

Shimabukuro, J. (2006, April 22). *Ukulele weeps* [Video file]. YouTube. Retrieved from <https://www.youtube.com/>.

Spielberg, S., Royce, I., Gordon, M., & Levinson, G. (Producers), & Spielberg, S. (Director). (2004). *Saving Private Ryan* [DVD]. United States: Universal.

## Citing Audio in APA

To cite a music recording, provide the following information in this order, as applicable:

- Composer Last Name, First Initial.
- (Year)
- Composition title.
- [Recorded by Artist].
- On Title of Recording.
- [Format]
- City:
- Label.
- Retrieved from Database Name or URL

*You may not have all of this information...*

*Fill in what you have and SKIP the rest.*

Namahoe, C. (1929). *Le Nani* [Recorded by G. Keawe]. *OnHana hou! Vol. 1* [CD]. Honolulu: Hula Records.

Maddeford, L. (2006, January 28). *Russian roulette* [Audio file]. Music Alley. Retrieved from [www.rurou.smr.musicalalley.com/](http://www.rurou.smr.musicalalley.com/).

## Citing Images in APA

To cite an image, include the following in this order, as applicable:

- Creator's Last Name, First initial.
- (Year, Month day).
- Title of image
- [Format].
- Retrieved from Database or URL.

*You may not have all of this information...*

*Fill in what you have and SKIP the rest.*

Severns, T. (2010, January 19). *Games at the library* [Photograph]. Flickr. Retrieved from [www.flickr.com/](http://www.flickr.com/).