

# Citations **Within** Paper

## Quick References: In-Text Citations



### **Books, Journals, Articles**

(When at all possible, use scholarly peer-reviewed work, or academic publications.)

<b>Author's Name</b>	<b>Example of Usage</b>
Author's name part of narrative	Gass and Varonis (1984) found that the most important element in comprehending non-native speech is familiarity with the topic.
Author's name in parentheses	One study found that the most important element in comprehending non-native speech is familiarity with the topic (Gass & Varonis, 1984).
Multiple works (separate each work with semi-colons)	Research shows that listening to a particular accent improves comprehension of accented speech in general (Gass & Varonis, 1984; Krech Thomas, 2004).
Direct quote, author's name part of narrative	Gass and Varonis (1984) found that "the listener's familiarity with the topic of discourse greatly facilitates the interpretation of the entire message" (p. 85).
Direct quote, author's name in parentheses	One study found that "the listener's familiarity with the topic of discourse greatly facilitates the interpretation of the entire message" (Gass & Varonis, 1984, p. 85).

Note: For direct quotations of more than 40 words, display the quote as an indented block of text without quotation marks and include the authors' names, date, and page number in parentheses at the end of the quote. For example:

This suggests that familiarity with nonnative speech in general, although it is clearly not as important a variable as topic familiarity, may indeed have some effect. That is, prior experience with nonnative speech, such as that gained by listening to the reading, facilitates comprehension. (Gass & Varonis, 1984, p. 77)

### Works by multiple authors

APA style has specific rules for citing works by multiple authors. Use the following chart to determine how to correctly cite works by multiple authors in text.

Citing Works by Multiple Authors in Text				
Type of citation	First citation	Subsequent citations	First citation, parenthetical format	Subsequent citations, parenthetical format
One author	Field (2005)	Field (2005)	(Field, 2005)	(Field, 2005)
Two authors	Gass and Varonis (1984)	Gass and Varonis (1984)	(Gass & Varonis, 1984)	(Gass & Varonis, 1984)
Three authors	Munro, Derwing, and Sato (2006)	Munro et al. (2006)	(Munro, Derwing, & Sato, 2006)	(Munro et al., 2006)
Four authors	Tremblay, Richer, Lachance, and Cote (2010)	Tremblay et al. (2010)	(Tremblay, Richer, Lachance, & Cote, 2010)	(Tremblay et al., 2010)
Five authors	Hay, Elias, Fielding-Barnsley, Homel, and Freiberg (2007)	Hay et al. (2007)	(Hay, Elias, Fielding-Barnsley, Homel, & Freiberg, 2007)	(Hay et al., 2007)
Six or more authors	Norris-Shortle et al. (2006)	Norris-Shortle et al. (2006)	(Norris-Shortle et al., 2006)	(Norris-Shortle et al., 2006)

### Example paragraph with in-text citation

A few researchers in the linguistics field have developed training programs designed to improve native speakers' ability to understand accented speech (Derwing, Rossiter, & Munro, 2002; Krech Thomas, 2004). Their training techniques are based on the research described above indicating that comprehension improves with exposure to non-native speech. Derwing et al. (2002) conducted their training with students preparing to be social workers, but note that other professionals who work with non-native speakers could benefit from a similar program.

### Reference Entry for same in-text citation

Derwing, T. M., Rossiter, M. J., & Munro, M. J. (2002). Teaching native speakers to listen to

foreign-accented speech. *Journal of Multilingual and Multicultural Development*, 23(4),

245-259.

## Websites

(When at all possible, use official company websites, or reputable sources like government sites & academic institutions.)

**Citing Websites:** Cite websites in-text as you would any other source, using the author and date if known. If the author is not known, use the title and the date as the in-text citation (LONG TITLES MAY BE TRIMMED DOWN TO 2 OR 3 KEYWORDS). Your in-text citation should lead your reader to the corresponding entry in the reference list. For sources with no date use n.d. (for no date) in place of the year: (Smith, n.d.)

**Example: paraphrasing in-text citation for a section of website with no author:**

The burning of tropical forests is a major cause of global warming ("Global warming 101," 2012).

**Example: direct quote in-text citation for a section of website with no author:**

"The people here at Apple don't just create products - they create the kind of wonder that's revolutionized entire industries" ("Jobs at Apple," 2015, para. 2)

Direct quotes require you to identify either a page number, or a paragraph number. If you are viewing a website, you will want to look over the page, and count the number of paragraphs until the segment that contains your direct quote.

\*Again, if the title of a website section is very long, trim down to 2 or 3 keywords.

**Example reference entry for section of a website with no author:**

Getting to campus | University of Hawai'i - West O'ahu. (2015). Retrieved from

<http://www.uhwo.hawaii.edu/campus-life/getting-to-campus/>

Note that the title of the webpage is in sentence case. Only proper nouns are capitalized.

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