

Table 1. Population, by Race and Ethnicity: 2000 and 2009

Universe: 2000 and 2009 resident population

	2009 population	2000 population	Percent, 2009	Percent, 2000
Hispanic	48,348,144	35,204,480	15.7	12.5
Native born	30,278,868	21,072,230	9.9	7.5
Foreign born	18,069,276	14,132,250	5.9	5.0
White alone, not Hispanic	199,327,245	194,527,123	64.9	69.1
Black alone, not Hispanic	37,178,119	33,706,554	12.1	12.0
Asian alone, not Hispanic	13,604,863	10,088,521	4.4	3.6
Other, not Hispanic	8,548,185	7,895,228	2.8	2.8
Total	307,006,556	281,421,906	100.0	100.0

Note: "Other, not Hispanic" includes persons reporting single races not listed separately and persons reporting more than one race

Source: Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of 2000 Census (5% IPUMS) and 2009 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

Table 2. Population Change, by Race and Ethnicity: 2000 and 2009

Universe: 2000 and 2009 resident population

	2009 population	2000 population	Change, 2000-2009	Percent change, 2000-2009	Share of total change (%)
Hispanic	48,348,144	35,204,480	13,143,664	37.3	51.4
Native born	30,278,868	21,072,230	9,206,638	43.7	36.0
Foreign born	18,069,276	14,132,250	3,937,026	27.9	15.4
White alone, not Hispanic	199,327,245	194,527,123	4,800,122	2.5	18.8
Black alone, not Hispanic	37,178,119	33,706,554	3,471,565	10.3	13.6
Asian alone, not Hispanic	13,604,863	10,088,521	3,516,342	34.9	13.7
Other, not Hispanic	8,548,185	7,895,228	652,957	8.3	2.6
Total	307,006,556	281,421,906	25,584,650	9.1	100.0

Note: "Other, not Hispanic" includes persons reporting single races not listed separately and persons reporting more than one race.

Source: Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of 2000 Census (5% IPUMS) and 2009 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

Table 3. Racial Self-Identification Among Hispanics and Non-Hispanics: 2009

Universe: 2009 resident population

	Total		Hispanic		Not Hispanic	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
One race	299,484,618	97.5	46,318,002	95.8	253,166,616	97.9
White	229,819,966	74.9	30,492,721	63.1	199,327,245	77.1
Black or African American	38,120,362	12.4	942,243	1.9	37,178,119	14.4
American Indian and Alaska Native	2,452,033	0.8	484,200	1.0	1,967,833	0.8
Asian	13,750,506	4.5	145,643	0.3	13,604,863	5.3
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	443,213	0.1	25,885	0.1	417,328	0.2
Some Other Race	14,898,538	4.9	14,227,310	29.4	671,228	0.3
Two or More Races	7,521,938	2.5	2,030,142	4.2	5,491,796	2.1
Total	307,006,556	100.0	48,348,144	100.0	258,658,412	100.0

Source: Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of 2009 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

**Table 4. Hispanic Population,
by Nativity and Citizenship Status: 2000 and 2009**

Universe: 2000 and 2009 Hispanic resident population

	2009 population	2000 population	Percent, 2009	Percent, 2000
Native born	30,278,868	21,072,230	62.6	59.9
Foreign born	18,069,276	14,132,250	37.4	40.1
Citizen	5,261,799	3,917,885	10.9	11.1
Non-citizen	12,807,477	10,214,365	26.5	29.0
Total	48,348,144	35,204,480	100.0	100.0

Source: Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of 2000 Census (5% IPUMS) and 2009 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

Table 5. Change in the Hispanic Population, by Nativity: 2000 and 2009

Universe: 2000 and 2009 Hispanic resident population

	2009 population	2000 population	Change, 2000-2009	Percent change, 2000-2009	Share of total change (%)
Native born	30,278,868	21,072,230	9,206,638	43.7	70.0
Foreign born	18,069,276	14,132,250	3,937,026	27.9	30.0
Total	48,348,144	35,204,480	13,143,664	37.3	100.0

Source: Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of 2000 Census (5% IPUMS) and 2009 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

Table 6. Detailed Hispanic Origin: 2009

Hispanic populations are listed in descending order of population size

Universe: 2009 Hispanic resident population

	Number	Percent
Mexican	31,673,700	65.5
Puerto Rican	4,411,604	9.1
Salvadoran	1,736,221	3.6
Cuban	1,677,158	3.5
All Other Spanish/Hispanic/Latino	1,640,180	3.4
Dominican	1,360,476	2.8
Guatemalan	1,077,412	2.2
Colombian	916,616	1.9
Honduran	624,533	1.3
Spaniard	613,585	1.3
Ecuadorian	611,457	1.3
Peruvian	557,107	1.2
Nicaraguan	368,720	0.8
Argentinean	227,180	0.5
Venezuelan	198,276	0.4
Panamanian	170,057	0.4
Costa Rican	131,331	0.3
Chilean	122,986	0.3
Bolivian	104,044	0.2
Uruguayan	56,054	0.1
Other Central American	31,912	0.1
Other South American	19,356	0.0
Paraguayan	18,179	0.0
Total	48,348,144	100.0

Source: Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of 2009 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

Table 7. Nativity, by Detailed Hispanic Origin: 2009

Hispanic populations are listed in descending order of total population size

Universe: 2009 Hispanic resident population

	Total	Native born	Foreign born	Percent foreign born
Mexican	31,673,700	20,247,359	11,426,341	36.1
Puerto Rican	4,411,604	4,368,414	43,190	1.0
Salvadoran	1,736,221	647,368	1,088,853	62.7
Cuban	1,677,158	690,925	986,233	58.8
All Other Spanish/Hispanic/Latino	1,640,180	1,442,630	197,550	12.0
Dominican	1,360,476	580,189	780,287	57.4
Guatemalan	1,077,412	339,849	737,563	68.5
Colombian	916,616	311,360	605,256	66.0
Honduran	624,533	196,720	427,813	68.5
Spaniard	613,585	530,456	83,129	13.5
Ecuadorian	611,457	211,034	400,423	65.5
Peruvian	557,107	184,436	372,671	66.9
Nicaraguan	368,720	125,433	243,287	66.0
Argentinean	227,180	75,273	151,907	66.9
Venezuelan	198,276	60,028	138,248	69.7
Panamanian	170,057	87,327	82,730	48.6
Costa Rican	131,331	50,032	81,299	61.9
Chilean	122,986	48,394	74,592	60.7
Bolivian	104,044	35,309	68,735	66.1
Uruguayan	56,054	17,245	38,809	69.2
Other Central American	31,912	13,513	18,399	57.7
Other South American	19,356	9,758	9,598	49.6
Paraguayan	18,179	5,816	12,363	68.0
Total	48,348,144	30,278,868	18,069,276	37.4

Source: Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of 2009 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

Statistical Portrait of Hispanics in the United States, 2009

Table 8. Race and Ethnicity, by Sex and Age: 2009

Universe: 2009 resident population

Age (years)	Hispanic				White Alone, Not Hispanic			
	Male	Percent of all Hispanics	Female	Percent of all Hispanics	Male	Percent of all white non-Hispanics	Female	Percent of all white non-Hispanics
Younger than 18	8,562,416	17.7	8,131,803	16.8	21,080,579	10.6	19,967,254	10.0
18 and older	16,417,832	34.0	15,236,093	31.5	76,846,514	38.6	81,432,898	40.9
Younger than 5	2,780,358	5.8	2,655,572	5.5	5,615,691	2.8	5,341,720	2.7
5 to 9	2,318,055	4.8	2,249,269	4.7	5,657,858	2.8	5,393,485	2.7
10 to 14	2,235,971	4.6	2,058,211	4.3	6,002,545	3.0	5,656,700	2.8
15 to 19	2,072,835	4.3	1,951,037	4.0	6,525,893	3.3	6,159,490	3.1
20 to 24	2,089,839	4.3	1,820,671	3.8	6,670,334	3.3	6,331,277	3.2
25 to 29	2,250,852	4.7	1,852,036	3.8	6,510,496	3.3	6,338,500	3.2
30 to 34	2,210,911	4.6	1,826,310	3.8	5,815,884	2.9	5,749,040	2.9
35 to 39	2,001,656	4.1	1,746,787	3.6	6,267,835	3.1	6,169,573	3.1
40 to 44	1,794,492	3.7	1,586,829	3.3	6,846,115	3.4	6,866,643	3.4
45 to 49	1,492,030	3.1	1,395,904	2.9	7,834,023	3.9	7,916,802	4.0
50 to 54	1,134,264	2.3	1,116,685	2.3	7,758,026	3.9	7,920,950	4.0
55 to 59	833,524	1.7	881,957	1.8	6,842,777	3.4	7,099,631	3.6
60 to 64	604,893	1.3	671,010	1.4	6,006,562	3.0	6,346,235	3.2
65 to 69	407,933	0.8	476,378	1.0	4,364,941	2.2	4,830,764	2.4
70 to 74	301,110	0.6	381,987	0.8	3,262,484	1.6	3,835,565	1.9
75 to 79	215,247	0.4	298,358	0.6	2,585,480	1.3	3,348,151	1.7
80 to 84	138,832	0.3	212,501	0.4	1,887,219	0.9	2,915,953	1.5
85 to 89	68,765	0.1	122,978	0.3	1,031,067	0.5	1,987,640	1.0
90 and older	28,681	0.1	63,416	0.1	441,863	0.2	1,192,033	0.6
Total	24,980,248	51.7	23,367,896	48.3	97,927,093	49.1	101,400,152	50.9

Source: Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of the 2009 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)



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Table 9. Median Age in Years, by Sex, Race and Ethnicity: 2009

Universe: 2009 resident population

	All	Male	Female
Hispanic	27	27	27
Native born	17	17	18
Foreign born	38	37	39
White alone, not Hispanic	41	39	42
Black alone, not Hispanic	32	30	34
Asian alone, not Hispanic	35	34	36
Other, not Hispanic	23	22	24
All	36	35	38

Source: Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of 2009 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

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Table 10. Hispanic Nativity Groups, by Sex and Age: 2009

Universe: 2009 Hispanic resident population

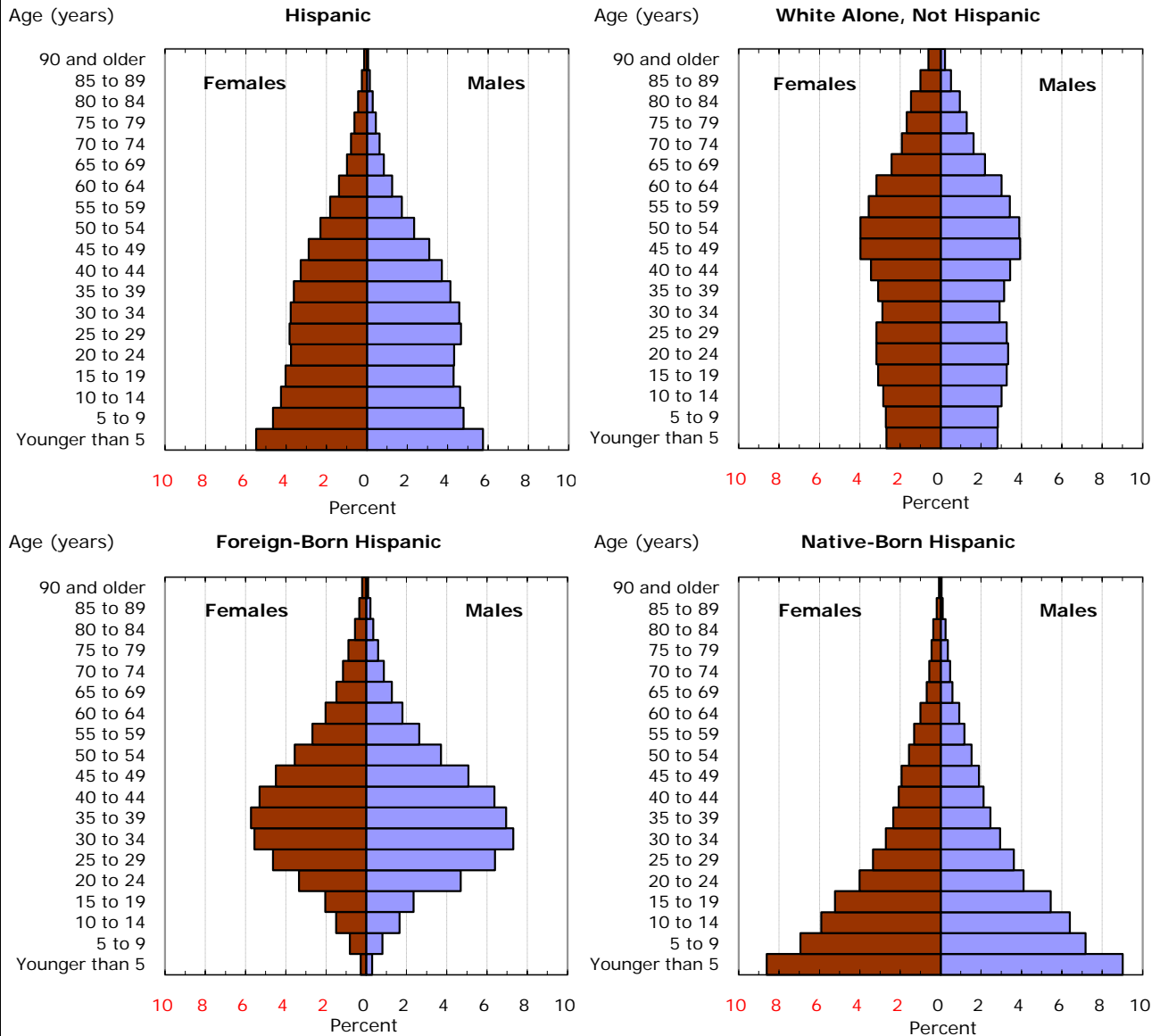
Age (years)	Foreign Born				Native Born			
	Male	Percent of all foreign born	Female	Percent of all foreign born	Male	Percent of all native born	Female	Percent of all native born
Younger than 18	713,122	3.9	669,276	3.7	7,849,294	25.9	7,462,527	24.6
18 and older	8,934,851	49.4	7,752,027	42.9	7,482,981	24.7	7,484,066	24.7
Younger than 5	53,085	0.3	49,508	0.3	2,727,273	9.0	2,606,064	8.6
5 to 9	145,444	0.8	146,667	0.8	2,172,611	7.2	2,102,602	6.9
10 to 14	297,845	1.6	270,339	1.5	1,938,126	6.4	1,787,872	5.9
15 to 19	424,083	2.3	368,765	2.0	1,648,752	5.4	1,582,272	5.2
20 to 24	848,110	4.7	604,198	3.3	1,241,729	4.1	1,216,473	4.0
25 to 29	1,155,293	6.4	837,722	4.6	1,095,559	3.6	1,014,314	3.3
30 to 34	1,318,968	7.3	1,004,842	5.6	891,943	2.9	821,468	2.7
35 to 39	1,255,498	6.9	1,035,877	5.7	746,158	2.5	710,910	2.3
40 to 44	1,150,692	6.4	957,023	5.3	643,800	2.1	629,806	2.1
45 to 49	916,856	5.1	811,698	4.5	575,174	1.9	584,206	1.9
50 to 54	670,689	3.7	643,824	3.6	463,575	1.5	472,861	1.6
55 to 59	475,057	2.6	484,402	2.7	358,467	1.2	397,555	1.3
60 to 64	325,033	1.8	366,266	2.0	279,860	0.9	304,744	1.0
65 to 69	229,296	1.3	267,949	1.5	178,637	0.6	208,429	0.7
70 to 74	158,338	0.9	209,693	1.2	142,772	0.5	172,294	0.6
75 to 79	106,628	0.6	160,879	0.9	108,619	0.4	137,479	0.5
80 to 84	63,208	0.3	102,039	0.6	75,624	0.2	110,462	0.4
85 to 89	37,685	0.2	62,641	0.3	31,080	0.1	60,337	0.2
90 and older	16,165	0.1	36,971	0.2	12,516	0.0	26,445	0.1
Total	9,647,973	53.4	8,421,303	46.6	15,332,275	50.6	14,946,593	49.4

Source: Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of 2009 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

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Table 10a. Age and Gender Distributions for Race, Ethnicity and Nativity Groups: 2009

Universe: 2009 resident population



Source: Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of 2009 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

Table 11. Fertility in the Past Year, by Race and Ethnicity: 2009

Universe: 2009 resident population defined for women ages 15 to 44 giving birth in the last 12 months

	Women giving birth in past year	Percent of women giving birth in past year	Share of total births in past year
Hispanic	935,319	8.7	21.9
Native born	454,931	7.6	10.7
Foreign born	480,388	10.0	11.2
White alone, not Hispanic	2,351,660	6.3	55.1
Black alone, not Hispanic	624,783	7.2	14.6
Asian alone, not Hispanic	225,356	6.9	5.3
Other, not Hispanic	134,360	7.5	3.1
Total	4,271,478	6.9	100.0

Source: Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of 2009 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

Table 12. Fertility in the Past Year, by Marital Status, Race and Ethnicity: 2009

Universe: 2009 resident population defined for women ages 15 to 44 giving birth in the last 12 months

	Women Giving Birth in Past Year		Percent unmarried
	All	Unmarried	
Hispanic	935,319	405,839	43.4
Native born	454,931	233,246	51.3
Foreign born	480,388	172,593	35.9
White alone, not Hispanic	2,351,660	651,467	27.7
Black alone, not Hispanic	624,783	447,841	71.7
Asian alone, not Hispanic	225,356	25,414	11.3
Other, not Hispanic	134,360	69,793	51.9
Total	4,271,478	1,600,354	37.5

Note: "Unmarried" consists of divorced, separated, never married and widowed.

Source: Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of 2009 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

Statistical Portrait of Hispanics in the United States, 2009

Table 13. Hispanic Population, by State: 2009

*States and the District of Columbia are listed in descending order
of number of Hispanic residents*

Universe: 2009 resident population

	Hispanic population	Total population	Percent Hispanic
California	13,682,187	36,961,664	37.0
Texas	9,151,255	24,782,302	36.9
Florida	3,987,190	18,537,969	21.5
New York	3,274,572	19,541,453	16.8
Arizona	2,031,990	6,595,778	30.8
Illinois	1,969,336	12,910,409	15.3
New Jersey	1,453,972	8,707,740	16.7
Colorado	1,017,424	5,024,748	20.2
New Mexico	916,360	2,009,671	45.6
Georgia	815,688	9,829,211	8.3
North Carolina	717,234	9,380,884	7.6
Nevada	700,203	2,643,085	26.5
Washington	687,238	6,664,195	10.3
Pennsylvania	644,377	12,604,767	5.1
Massachusetts	582,360	6,593,587	8.8
Virginia	563,729	7,882,590	7.2
Connecticut	434,361	3,518,288	12.3
Oregon	428,805	3,825,657	11.2
Michigan	423,379	9,969,727	4.2
Maryland	412,295	5,699,478	7.2
Indiana	348,806	6,423,113	5.4
Utah	342,715	2,784,572	12.3
Ohio	320,780	11,542,645	2.8
Oklahoma	300,966	3,687,050	8.2
Wisconsin	297,805	5,654,774	5.3
Kansas	261,740	2,818,747	9.3
Tennessee	258,030	6,296,254	4.1
Minnesota	223,251	5,266,215	4.2
South Carolina	203,939	4,561,242	4.5
Missouri	201,427	5,987,580	3.4
Arkansas	171,705	2,889,450	5.9
Idaho	165,192	1,545,801	10.7
Louisiana	162,229	4,492,076	3.6
Nebraska	150,254	1,796,622	8.4
Alabama	148,894	4,708,708	3.2
Iowa	130,460	3,007,857	4.3
Rhode Island	125,549	1,053,209	11.9
Hawaii	115,502	1,295,178	8.9
Kentucky	112,997	4,314,113	2.6
Mississippi	65,619	2,951,996	2.2

cont.



Statistical Portrait of Hispanics in the United States, 2009

Table 13 cont. Hispanic Population, by State: 2009

*States and the District of Columbia are listed in descending order
of number of Hispanic residents*

Universe: 2009 resident population

	Hispanic population	Total population	Percent Hispanic
Delaware	63,355	885,122	7.2
District of Columbia	53,108	599,657	8.9
Wyoming	44,072	544,270	8.1
Alaska	42,908	698,473	6.1
New Hampshire	36,781	1,324,575	2.8
Montana	27,907	974,989	2.9
West Virginia	21,499	1,819,777	1.2
South Dakota	19,208	812,383	2.4
Maine	16,655	1,318,301	1.3
North Dakota	11,936	646,844	1.8
Vermont	8,900	621,760	1.4
Total	48,348,144	307,006,556	15.7

Source: Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of 2009 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

Table 14. Change in the Hispanic Population, by State: 2000 and 2009

States and the District of Columbia are listed in descending order of number of Hispanic residents in 2009

Universe: 2000 and 2009 Hispanic resident population

	2009	2000	Change, 2000-2009	Percent change, 2000-2009
California	13,682,187	10,928,470	2,753,717	25.2
Texas	9,151,255	6,653,338	2,497,917	37.5
Florida	3,987,190	2,673,654	1,313,536	49.1
New York	3,274,572	2,854,991	419,581	14.7
Arizona	2,031,990	1,292,152	739,838	57.3
Illinois	1,969,336	1,527,145	442,191	29.0
New Jersey	1,453,972	1,117,604	336,368	30.1
Colorado	1,017,424	735,769	281,655	38.3
New Mexico	916,360	759,343	157,017	20.7
Georgia	815,688	434,375	381,313	87.8
North Carolina	717,234	377,084	340,150	90.2
Nevada	700,203	393,397	306,806	78.0
Washington	687,238	444,718	242,520	54.5
Pennsylvania	644,377	399,736	244,641	61.2
Massachusetts	582,360	428,530	153,830	35.9
Virginia	563,729	333,482	230,247	69.0
Connecticut	434,361	330,952	103,409	31.2
Oregon	428,805	273,209	155,596	57.0
Michigan	423,379	319,463	103,916	32.5
Maryland	412,295	230,992	181,303	78.5
Indiana	348,806	201,203	147,603	73.4
Utah	342,715	214,750	127,965	59.6
Ohio	320,780	218,350	102,430	46.9
Oklahoma	300,966	186,340	114,626	61.5
Wisconsin	297,805	191,097	106,708	55.8
Kansas	261,740	173,746	87,994	50.6
Tennessee	258,030	142,732	115,298	80.8
Minnesota	223,251	116,692	106,559	91.3
South Carolina	203,939	94,652	109,287	115.5
Missouri	201,427	118,235	83,192	70.4
Arkansas	171,705	85,303	86,402	101.3
Idaho	165,192	100,271	64,921	64.7
Louisiana	162,229	92,836	69,393	74.7
Nebraska	150,254	80,204	70,050	87.3
Alabama	148,894	111,634	37,260	33.4
Iowa	130,460	72,152	58,308	80.8
Rhode Island	125,549	89,870	35,679	39.7
Hawaii	115,502	87,853	27,649	31.5
Kentucky	112,997	56,922	56,075	98.5
Mississippi	65,619	37,811	27,808	73.5

cont.

Table 14 cont. Change in the Hispanic Population, by State: 2000 and 2009

States and the District of Columbia are listed in descending order of number of Hispanic residents in 2009

Universe: 2000 and 2009 Hispanic resident population

	2009	2000	Change, 2000-2009	Percent change, 2000-2009
Delaware	63,355	37,301	26,054	69.8
District of Columbia	53,108	44,092	9,016	20.4
Wyoming	44,072	29,751	14,321	48.1
Alaska	42,908	25,742	17,166	66.7
New Hampshire	36,781	21,536	15,245	70.8
Montana	27,907	18,568	9,339	50.3
West Virginia	21,499	10,101	11,398	112.8
South Dakota	19,208	10,718	8,490	79.2
Maine	16,655	12,925	3,730	28.9
North Dakota	11,936	7,429	4,507	60.7
Vermont	8,900	5,260	3,640	69.2
Total	48,348,144	35,204,480	13,143,664	37.3

Source: Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of 2000 Census IPUMS and 2009 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

Statistical Portrait of Hispanics in the United States, 2009

Table 15. Distribution of Hispanics Across States: 2000 and 2009

*Top 10 states are listed in descending order of their share of the
Hispanic population in 2009*

Universe: 2000 and 2009 Hispanic resident population

	Percent, 2009	Percent, 2000	Change, 2000-2009
California	28.3	31.0	-2.7
Texas	18.9	18.9	0.0
Florida	8.2	7.6	0.7
New York	6.8	8.1	-1.3
Arizona	4.2	3.7	0.5
Illinois	4.1	4.3	-0.3
New Jersey	3.0	3.2	-0.2
Colorado	2.1	2.1	0.0
New Mexico	1.9	2.2	-0.3
Georgia	1.7	1.2	0.5
Other states	20.8	17.7	3.1
Total	100.0	100.0	

Source: Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of 2000 Census (5% IPUMS) and 2009 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

Statistical Portrait of Hispanics in the United States, 2009

Table 16. Marital Status, by Race and Ethnicity: 2009

Universe: 2009 resident population ages 18 and older

	Now married	Separated	Divorced	Widowed	Never married	Total
Hispanic	15,475,732	1,204,908	2,727,439	1,170,074	11,075,772	31,653,925
Native born	5,981,266	494,928	1,518,960	536,825	6,435,068	14,967,047
Foreign born	9,494,466	709,980	1,208,479	633,249	4,640,704	16,686,878
White alone, not Hispanic	88,105,707	2,601,774	18,724,311	11,326,710	37,520,910	158,279,412
Black alone, not Hispanic	8,496,995	1,292,065	3,374,303	1,725,973	12,069,735	26,959,071
Asian alone, not Hispanic	6,592,374	137,757	551,736	508,110	2,776,271	10,566,248
Other, not Hispanic	2,085,645	148,941	642,429	234,037	1,964,597	5,075,649
Total	120,756,453	5,385,445	26,020,218	14,964,904	65,407,285	232,534,305

Percent Distribution

Hispanic	48.9	3.8	8.6	3.7	35.0	100.0
Native born	40.0	3.3	10.1	3.6	43.0	100.0
Foreign born	56.9	4.3	7.2	3.8	27.8	100.0
White alone, not Hispanic	55.7	1.6	11.8	7.2	23.7	100.0
Black alone, not Hispanic	31.5	4.8	12.5	6.4	44.8	100.0
Asian alone, not Hispanic	62.4	1.3	5.2	4.8	26.3	100.0
Other, not Hispanic	41.1	2.9	12.7	4.6	38.7	100.0
All	51.9	2.3	11.2	6.4	28.1	100.0

Source: Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of 2009 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

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Table 17. Persons, by Household Type, Race and Ethnicity: 2009

Universe: 2009 household population

	Family Household			Non-family household	Total
	Married couple	Female householder	Male householder		
Hispanic	27,922,417	10,471,077	4,743,665	4,295,434	47,432,593
Native born	17,162,383	7,523,418	2,543,058	2,411,614	29,640,473
Foreign born	10,760,034	2,947,659	2,200,607	1,883,820	17,792,120
White alone, not Hispanic	127,710,612	21,668,512	9,165,415	35,688,557	194,233,096
Black alone, not Hispanic	12,990,961	14,102,954	2,556,853	5,784,893	35,435,661
Asian alone, not Hispanic	9,789,019	1,249,565	766,734	1,536,360	13,341,678
Other, not Hispanic	4,508,387	2,080,019	633,568	1,064,436	8,286,410
Total	182,921,396	49,572,127	17,866,235	48,369,680	298,729,438
Percent Distribution					
Hispanic	58.9	22.1	10.0	9.1	100.0
Native born	57.9	25.4	8.6	8.1	100.0
Foreign born	60.5	16.6	12.4	10.6	100.0
White alone, not Hispanic	65.8	11.2	4.7	18.4	100.0
Black alone, not Hispanic	36.7	39.8	7.2	16.3	100.0
Asian alone, not Hispanic	73.4	9.4	5.7	11.5	100.0
Other, not Hispanic	54.4	25.1	7.6	12.8	100.0
All	61.2	16.6	6.0	16.2	100.0

Note: A family household consists of a household head and one or more persons who are related to the household head by birth, marriage, or adoption and who are living together in the same household. For additional details see <http://usa.ipums.org/usa-action/variableDescription.do?mnemonic=HHTYPE>

Source: Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of 2009 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

Table 18. Heads of Households, by Family Size, Race and Ethnicity: 2009

Universe: 2009 family households

	Two-person families	Three- or four- person families	Five-person families or more	Total
Hispanic	2,626,222	4,582,244	2,681,565	9,890,031
Native born	1,461,647	2,008,447	843,787	4,313,881
Foreign born	1,164,575	2,573,797	1,837,778	5,576,150
White alone, not Hispanic	26,698,201	20,365,418	5,446,627	52,510,246
Black alone, not Hispanic	3,406,401	3,786,123	1,248,297	8,440,821
Asian alone, not Hispanic	1,006,725	1,619,833	564,189	3,190,747
Other, not Hispanic	600,369	648,052	261,611	1,510,032
Total	34,337,918	31,001,670	10,202,289	75,541,877
Percent Distribution				
Hispanic	26.6	46.3	27.1	100.0
Native born	33.9	46.6	19.6	100.0
Foreign born	20.9	46.2	33.0	100.0
White alone, not Hispanic	50.8	38.8	10.4	100.0
Black alone, not Hispanic	40.4	44.9	14.8	100.0
Asian alone, not Hispanic	31.6	50.8	17.7	100.0
Other, not Hispanic	39.8	42.9	17.3	100.0
All	45.5	41.0	13.5	100.0

Source: Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of 2009 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

Table 19. Living Arrangements of Children, by Race and Ethnicity: 2009

Universe: 2009 resident population ages 17 and younger

	Parent householder	Grandparent householder	Other	Total
Hispanic	14,204,073	1,403,117	1,087,029	16,694,219
Native born	13,050,401	1,350,552	910,868	15,311,821
Foreign born	1,153,672	52,565	176,161	1,382,398
White alone, not Hispanic	37,716,855	2,168,477	1,162,501	41,047,833
Black alone, not Hispanic	8,289,239	1,266,888	662,921	10,219,048
Asian alone, not Hispanic	2,784,408	129,766	124,441	3,038,615
Other, not Hispanic	2,914,034	377,744	180,758	3,472,536
Total	65,908,609	5,345,992	3,217,650	74,472,251
Percent Distribution				
Hispanic	85.1	8.4	6.5	100.0
Native born	85.2	8.8	5.9	100.0
Foreign born	83.5	3.8	12.7	100.0
White alone, not Hispanic	91.9	5.3	2.8	100.0
Black alone, not Hispanic	81.1	12.4	6.5	100.0
Asian alone, not Hispanic	91.6	4.3	4.1	100.0
Other, not Hispanic	83.9	10.9	5.2	100.0
All	88.5	7.2	4.3	100.0

Source: Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of 2009 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

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Table 20. Language Spoken at Home and English-Speaking Ability, by Age, Race and Ethnicity: 2009

Universe: 2009 resident population ages 5 and older

	Ages 5-17				Ages 18 and older			
	Language other than only English at home				Language other than only English at home			
	Only English spoken at home	English spoken very well	English spoken less than very well	Total	Only English spoken at home	English spoken very well	English spoken less than very well	Total
Hispanic	3,855,245	5,584,131	1,818,913	11,258,289	6,405,030	11,380,052	13,868,843	31,653,925
Native born	3,796,241	4,833,840	1,348,403	9,978,484	5,741,334	7,375,741	1,849,972	14,967,047
Foreign born	59,004	750,291	470,510	1,279,805	663,696	4,004,311	12,018,871	16,686,878
White alone, not Hispanic	28,366,884	1,384,413	339,125	30,090,422	149,017,706	6,413,460	2,848,246	158,279,412
Black alone, not Hispanic	7,022,821	326,569	98,232	7,447,622	25,089,889	1,198,947	670,235	26,959,071
Asian alone, not Hispanic	778,277	1,034,402	349,914	2,162,593	2,087,251	4,249,706	4,229,291	10,566,248
Other, not Hispanic	2,073,125	220,166	47,792	2,341,083	4,100,956	695,303	279,390	5,075,649
Total	42,096,352	8,549,681	2,653,976	53,300,009	186,700,832	23,937,468	21,896,005	232,534,305
Percent Distribution								
Hispanic	34.2	49.6	16.2	100.0	20.2	36.0	43.8	100.0
Native born	38.0	48.4	13.5	100.0	38.4	49.3	12.4	100.0
Foreign born	4.6	58.6	36.8	100.0	4.0	24.0	72.0	100.0
White alone, not Hispanic	94.3	4.6	1.1	100.0	94.1	4.1	1.8	100.0
Black alone, not Hispanic	94.3	4.4	1.3	100.0	93.1	4.4	2.5	100.0
Asian alone, not Hispanic	36.0	47.8	16.2	100.0	19.8	40.2	40.0	100.0
Other, not Hispanic	88.6	9.4	2.0	100.0	80.8	13.7	5.5	100.0
All	79.0	16.0	5.0	100.0	80.3	10.3	9.4	100.0

Source: Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of 2009 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

Table 21. Language Spoken at Home and English-Speaking Ability Among Foreign-Born Hispanics, by Date of Arrival and Age: 2009

Universe: 2009 foreign-born Hispanic resident population ages 5 and older

	Ages 5-17				Ages 18 and older			
	Language other than only English at home				Language other than only English at home			
	Only English spoken at home	English spoken very well	English spoken less than very well	Total	Only English spoken at home	English spoken very well	English spoken less than very well	Total
Date of Arrival								
Before 1990	---	---	---	---	360,855	2,176,110	4,208,551	6,745,516
1990 to 1999	19,743	249,468	63,321	332,532	150,227	1,201,218	3,697,095	5,048,540
2000 and later	39,261	500,823	407,189	947,273	152,614	626,983	4,113,225	4,892,822
Total	59,004	750,291	470,510	1,279,805	663,696	4,004,311	12,018,871	16,686,878
Percent Distribution								
Before 1990	---	---	---	---	5.3	32.3	62.4	100.0
1990 to 1999	5.9	75.0	19.0	100.0	3.0	23.8	73.2	100.0
2000 and later	4.1	52.9	43.0	100.0	3.1	12.8	84.1	100.0
All	4.6	58.6	36.8	100.0	4.0	24.0	72.0	100.0

Source: Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of 2009 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

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Table 22. Educational Attainment, by Race and Ethnicity: 2009

Universe: 2009 resident population ages 25 and older

	Less than 9th grade	9th to 12th grade	High school graduate	Some college	College graduate	Total
Hispanic	6,146,662	4,058,450	6,800,884	5,800,944	3,309,386	26,116,326
Native born	998,227	1,517,217	3,283,399	3,593,080	1,863,171	11,255,094
Foreign born	5,148,435	2,541,233	3,517,485	2,207,864	1,446,215	14,861,232
White alone, not Hispanic	4,262,281	9,219,974	40,987,265	41,993,043	43,509,689	139,972,252
Black alone, not Hispanic	1,214,636	2,940,708	7,119,700	7,269,054	3,992,938	22,537,036
Asian alone, not Hispanic	800,254	557,460	1,488,762	1,827,304	4,647,713	9,321,493
Other, not Hispanic	201,783	387,322	1,118,827	1,428,546	914,777	4,051,255
Total	12,625,616	17,163,914	57,515,438	58,318,891	56,374,503	201,998,362

Percent Distribution

Hispanic	23.5	15.5	26.0	22.2	12.7	100.0
Native born	8.9	13.5	29.2	31.9	16.6	100.0
Foreign born	34.6	17.1	23.7	14.9	9.7	100.0
White alone, not Hispanic	3.0	6.6	29.3	30.0	31.1	100.0
Black alone, not Hispanic	5.4	13.0	31.6	32.3	17.7	100.0
Asian alone, not Hispanic	8.6	6.0	16.0	19.6	49.9	100.0
Other, not Hispanic	5.0	9.6	27.6	35.3	22.6	100.0
All	6.3	8.5	28.5	28.9	27.9	100.0

Note: "College graduate" refers to a person who has attained at least a bachelor's degree.

Source: Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of 2009 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

Table 23. Educational Attainment of Foreign-Born Hispanics: 2000 and 2009

Universe: 2000 and 2009 foreign-born Hispanic resident population ages 25 and older

	2009	2000	Percent, 2009	Percent, 2000
Less than 9th grade	5,148,435	4,048,910	34.6	39.4
9th to 12th grade	2,541,233	2,131,612	17.1	20.7
High school graduate	3,517,485	1,835,135	23.7	17.8
Some college	2,207,864	1,411,053	14.9	13.7
College graduate	1,446,215	861,609	9.7	8.4
Total	14,861,232	10,288,319	100.0	100.0

Note: "College graduate" refers to a person who has attained at least a bachelor's degree.

Source: Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of 2000 Census IPUMS and 2009 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

Table 24. School Enrollment, by Race and Ethnicity: 2000 and 2009

Universe: 2000 and 2009 resident population ages 3 through 4

	Enrolled in School		Enrollment Rate	
	2009	2000	2009	2000
Hispanic	841,854	545,738	38.8	38.1
Native born	816,932	511,341	38.7	38.4
Foreign born	24,922	34,397	42.6	33.8
White alone, not Hispanic	2,282,121	2,320,778	51.2	50.7
Black alone, not Hispanic	578,939	634,348	51.9	58.5
Asian alone, not Hispanic	198,247	132,589	55.1	50.2
Other, not Hispanic	218,710	167,250	50.1	47.9
Total	4,119,871	3,800,703	48.3	49.3

Universe: 2000 and 2009 resident population ages 5 through 17

	Enrolled in School		Enrollment Rate	
	2009	2000	2009	2000
Hispanic	10,855,356	8,160,301	96.4	95.1
Native born	9,664,382	6,801,571	96.9	96.4
Foreign born	1,190,974	1,358,730	93.1	89.3
White alone, not Hispanic	29,188,129	31,949,507	97.0	97.2
Black alone, not Hispanic	7,206,480	7,590,470	96.8	97.1
Asian alone, not Hispanic	2,105,609	1,718,529	97.4	97.5
Other, not Hispanic	2,269,449	1,977,022	96.9	96.3
Total	51,625,023	51,395,829	96.9	96.8

Note: School enrollment consists of both private and public schools.

Source: Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of 2000 Census (5% IPUMS) and 2009 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

Table 25. High School Dropouts, by Race and Ethnicity: 2000 and 2009

Universe: 2000 and 2009 resident population ages 16 through 19

	Number of Dropouts		Dropout Rate	
	2009	2000	2009	2000
Hispanic	295,043	537,537	9.2	17.5
Native born	159,272	233,725	6.2	12.2
Foreign born	135,771	303,812	20.4	26.6
White alone, not Hispanic	405,818	695,159	3.9	6.5
Black alone, not Hispanic	175,747	261,365	6.6	10.4
Asian alone, not Hispanic	13,877	22,444	2.0	3.7
Other, not Hispanic	43,229	60,880	6.4	9.7
Total	933,714	1,577,385	5.3	9.0

Note: Dropouts are people not enrolled in school and who have not attained a high school diploma or an equivalent credential, such as a General Education Development (GED) certificate.

Source: Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of 2000 Census (5% IPUMS) and 2009 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

Table 26. College Enrollment, by Race and Ethnicity: 2000 and 2009

Universe: 2000 and 2009 resident population ages 18 through 24

	Enrolled in College		Enrollment Rate	
	2009	2000	2009	2000
Hispanic	1,613,970	941,565	29.1	20.0
Native born	1,330,822	700,485	35.9	27.0
Foreign born	283,148	241,080	15.5	11.4
White alone, not Hispanic	8,369,021	6,317,802	45.7	37.7
Black alone, not Hispanic	1,559,895	1,004,135	35.3	27.3
Asian alone, not Hispanic	803,804	626,537	64.6	57.8
Other, not Hispanic	386,413	301,962	37.7	33.0
Total	12,733,103	9,192,001	41.7	33.9

Universe: 2000 and 2009 resident population ages 25 and older

	Enrolled in College		Enrollment Rate	
	2009	2000	2009	2000
Hispanic	1,111,100	915,418	4.3	5.0
Native born	719,378	511,692	6.4	6.4
Foreign born	391,722	403,726	2.6	3.9
White alone, not Hispanic	5,690,156	5,237,284	4.1	3.9
Black alone, not Hispanic	1,624,388	1,170,357	7.2	6.0
Asian alone, not Hispanic	651,989	609,744	7.0	9.2
Other, not Hispanic	298,289	275,339	7.4	6.8
Total	9,375,922	8,208,142	4.6	4.5

Source: Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of 2000 Census (5% IPUMS) and 2009 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

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Table 27. Occupation, by Race and Ethnicity: 2009

Universe: 2009 resident population ages 16 and older who worked in the past five years

Occupation Group	Hispanic			Non-Hispanic				Total
	Total	Native born	Foreign born	White alone	Black alone	Asian alone	Other	
Management and business	1,811,718	1,122,021	689,697	18,308,181	1,785,487	1,253,922	418,474	23,577,782
Science and engineering	508,500	326,243	182,257	6,242,773	527,259	1,106,475	180,833	8,565,840
Legal, community and social services	387,015	278,309	108,706	3,391,661	616,841	148,655	101,386	4,645,558
Education, arts and media	1,148,351	771,985	376,366	10,858,398	1,202,752	583,313	298,744	14,091,558
Health care	1,107,467	709,634	397,833	8,668,725	1,883,842	861,071	278,180	12,799,285
Food preparation and serving	2,196,835	865,015	1,331,820	6,586,378	1,411,155	545,543	328,204	11,068,115
Cleaning and maintenance	2,378,333	558,773	1,819,560	3,818,204	1,155,314	183,988	192,182	7,728,021
Other services	1,460,531	891,229	569,302	6,964,607	1,726,532	504,111	316,244	10,972,025
Sales	2,547,235	1,587,788	959,447	14,828,273	2,146,824	919,696	479,757	20,921,785
Office and administrative support	3,101,633	2,098,325	1,003,308	17,577,468	3,287,002	930,438	590,927	25,487,468
Farming, fishing and forestry	666,403	97,850	568,553	704,954	75,133	20,273	32,488	1,499,251
Construction and extraction	2,717,268	728,525	1,988,743	6,916,246	773,819	114,745	261,439	10,783,517
Installation, repair and production	3,091,801	1,133,205	1,958,596	11,194,791	1,893,438	716,678	353,426	17,250,134
Transportation and material moving	2,091,894	868,559	1,223,335	6,909,895	1,884,783	260,045	262,993	11,409,610
Military	78,614	66,762	11,852	485,057	98,766	17,493	27,652	707,582
Unemployed, no work experience in past five years	419,460	236,442	183,018	803,823	497,059	103,913	67,189	1,891,444
Total	25,713,058	12,340,665	13,372,393	124,259,434	20,966,006	8,270,359	4,190,118	183,398,975

cont.

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Table 27 cont. Occupation, by Race and Ethnicity: 2009

Universe: 2009 resident population ages 16 and older who worked in the past five years

Percent Distribution

Occupation Group	Hispanic			Non-Hispanic				Total
	Total	Native born	Foreign born	White alone	Black alone	Asian alone	Other	
Management, business, and financial operations	7.0	9.1	5.2	14.7	8.5	15.2	10.0	12.9
Science and engineering	2.0	2.6	1.4	5.0	2.5	13.4	4.3	4.7
Legal, community and social services	1.5	2.3	0.8	2.7	2.9	1.8	2.4	2.5
Education, training and library, and arts, design, entertainment, sports and media	4.5	6.3	2.8	8.7	5.7	7.1	7.1	7.7
Healthcare	4.3	5.8	3.0	7.0	9.0	10.4	6.6	7.0
Food preparation and serving	8.5	7.0	10.0	5.3	6.7	6.6	7.8	6.0
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance	9.2	4.5	13.6	3.1	5.5	2.2	4.6	4.2
Other services	5.7	7.2	4.3	5.6	8.2	6.1	7.5	6.0
Sales	9.9	12.9	7.2	11.9	10.2	11.1	11.4	11.4
Office and administrative support	12.1	17.0	7.5	14.1	15.7	11.3	14.1	13.9
Farming, fishing, and forestry	2.6	0.8	4.3	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.8	0.8
Construction and extraction	10.6	5.9	14.9	5.6	3.7	1.4	6.2	5.9
Installation, maintenance and repair workers and production	12.0	9.2	14.6	9.0	9.0	8.7	8.4	9.4
Transportation and material moving	8.1	7.0	9.1	5.6	9.0	3.1	6.3	6.2
Military	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.7	0.4
Unemployed, no work experience in past five years	1.6	1.9	1.4	0.6	2.4	1.3	1.6	1.0
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Source: Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of 2009 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

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Table 28. Detailed Occupation, by Race and Ethnicity: 2009

Universe: 2009 resident population ages 16 and older who worked in the past five years

Occupation Group	Hispanic			Non-Hispanic				Total
	Total	Native born	Foreign born	White alone	Black alone	Asian alone	Other	
Management	1,241,115	732,285	508,830	12,685,752	1,111,414	751,192	281,052	16,070,525
Business operations	282,709	198,797	83,912	2,729,676	356,870	174,951	70,728	3,614,934
Financial	287,894	190,939	96,955	2,892,753	317,203	327,779	66,694	3,892,323
Computer and mathematics	217,054	147,760	69,294	2,745,866	291,211	613,013	82,012	3,949,156
Architecture and engineering	195,675	118,170	77,505	2,301,926	150,661	310,381	61,776	3,020,419
Life, physical and social sciences	95,771	60,313	35,458	1,194,981	85,387	183,081	37,045	1,596,265
Community and social services	255,659	180,236	75,423	1,847,544	496,045	80,119	64,756	2,744,123
Legal	131,356	98,073	33,283	1,544,117	120,796	68,536	36,630	1,901,435
Education, training and library	851,281	588,369	262,912	8,122,037	995,910	427,274	208,837	10,605,339
Arts, design, entertainment, sports and media	297,070	183,616	113,454	2,736,361	206,842	156,039	89,907	3,486,219
Health care practitioners and technical	527,146	364,211	162,935	6,303,981	851,483	691,904	154,714	8,529,228
Health care support	580,321	345,423	234,898	2,364,744	1,032,359	169,167	123,466	4,270,057
Protective services	470,808	366,787	104,021	2,632,639	734,474	77,364	124,451	4,039,736
Food preparation and serving	2,196,835	865,015	1,331,820	6,586,378	1,411,155	545,543	328,204	11,068,115
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance	2,378,333	558,773	1,819,560	3,818,204	1,155,314	183,988	192,182	7,728,021
Personal care and services	989,723	524,442	465,281	4,331,968	992,058	426,747	191,793	6,932,289
Sales	2,547,235	1,587,788	959,447	14,828,273	2,146,824	919,696	479,757	20,921,785
Office and administrative support	3,101,633	2,098,325	1,003,308	17,577,468	3,287,002	930,438	590,927	25,487,468
Farming, fishing and forestry	666,403	97,850	568,553	704,954	75,133	20,273	32,488	1,499,251
Construction trades	2,672,202	699,419	1,972,783	6,720,655	758,531	114,121	252,141	10,517,650
Extraction workers	45,066	29,106	15,960	195,591	15,288	624	9,298	265,867
Installation, maintenance and repair workers	870,693	423,688	447,005	4,270,620	490,374	155,889	128,603	5,916,179
Production	2,221,108	709,517	1,511,591	6,924,171	1,403,064	560,789	224,823	11,333,955
Transportation and material moving	2,091,894	868,559	1,223,335	6,909,895	1,884,783	260,045	262,993	11,409,610
Military	78,614	66,762	11,852	485,057	98,766	17,493	27,652	707,582
Unemployed, no work experience in past five years	419,460	236,442	183,018	803,823	497,059	103,913	67,189	1,891,444
Total	25,214,984	12,340,665	13,372,393	124,259,434	20,966,006	8,270,359	4,190,118	183,398,975

cont.

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Table 28 cont. Detailed Occupation, by Race and Ethnicity: 2009

Universe: 2009 resident population ages 16 and older who worked in the past five years

Percent Distribution

Occupation Group	Hispanic			Non-Hispanic				Total
	Total	Native born	Foreign born	White alone	Black alone	Asian alone	Other	
Management	4.8	5.9	3.8	10.2	5.3	9.1	6.7	8.8
Business operations	1.1	1.6	0.6	2.2	1.7	2.1	1.7	2.0
Financial	1.1	1.5	0.7	2.3	1.5	4.0	1.6	2.1
Computer and mathematics	0.8	1.2	0.5	2.2	1.4	7.4	2.0	2.2
Architecture and engineering	0.8	1.0	0.6	1.9	0.7	3.8	1.5	1.6
Life, physical and social sciences	0.4	0.5	0.3	1.0	0.4	2.2	0.9	0.9
Community and social services	1.0	1.5	0.6	1.5	2.4	1.0	1.5	1.5
Legal	0.5	0.8	0.2	1.2	0.6	0.8	0.9	1.0
Education, training and library	3.3	4.8	2.0	6.5	4.8	5.2	5.0	5.8
Arts, design, entertainment, sports and media	1.2	1.5	0.8	2.2	1.0	1.9	2.1	1.9
Health care practitioners and technical	2.1	3.0	1.2	5.1	4.1	8.4	3.7	4.7
Health care support	2.3	2.8	1.8	1.9	4.9	2.0	2.9	2.3
Protective services	1.8	3.0	0.8	2.1	3.5	0.9	3.0	2.2
Food preparation and serving	8.5	7.0	10.0	5.3	6.7	6.6	7.8	6.0
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance	9.2	4.5	13.6	3.1	5.5	2.2	4.6	4.2
Personal care and services	3.8	4.2	3.5	3.5	4.7	5.2	4.6	3.8
Sales	9.9	12.9	7.2	11.9	10.2	11.1	11.4	11.4
Office and administrative support	12.1	17.0	7.5	14.1	15.7	11.3	14.1	13.9
Farming, fishing and forestry	2.6	0.8	4.3	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.8	0.8
Construction trades	10.4	5.7	14.8	5.4	3.6	1.4	6.0	5.7
Extraction workers	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1
Installation, maintenance and repair workers	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.4	2.3	1.9	3.1	3.2
Production	8.6	5.7	11.3	5.6	6.7	6.8	5.4	6.2
Transportation and material moving	8.1	7.0	9.1	5.6	9.0	3.1	6.3	6.2
Military	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.7	0.4
Unemployed, no work experience in past five years	1.6	1.9	1.4	0.6	2.4	1.3	1.6	1.0
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Source: Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of 2009 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

Statistical Portrait of Hispanics in the United States, 2009

Table 29. Industry, by Race and Ethnicity: 2009

Universe: 2009 resident population ages 16 and older who worked in the past five years

Industry	Hispanic			Non-Hispanic				Total
	Total	Native born	Foreign born	White alone	Black alone	Asian alone	Other	
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and mining	873,599	205,235	668,364	2,355,141	133,420	41,873	75,121	3,479,154
Utilities	123,492	88,515	34,977	1,063,749	132,426	35,175	32,894	1,387,736
Construction	2,928,520	832,714	2,095,806	8,924,686	840,766	177,734	294,825	13,166,531
Manufacturing - durable and nondurable goods	2,750,406	1,014,540	1,735,866	13,073,998	1,859,087	1,048,847	319,137	19,051,475
Wholesale and retail trade, and transportation and warehousing	4,719,989	2,605,139	2,114,850	23,016,470	3,992,867	1,438,704	780,541	33,948,571
Information and communications	408,085	275,300	132,785	2,823,524	448,931	203,879	89,711	3,974,130
Finance, insurance, real estate, and rental and leasing	1,199,138	746,549	452,589	8,567,003	1,103,201	607,535	211,967	11,688,844
Business services	2,658,841	1,167,538	1,491,303	13,158,363	1,968,115	1,056,477	403,401	19,245,197
Educational, health and social services	3,880,381	2,445,456	1,434,925	26,711,692	5,392,476	1,851,551	857,583	38,693,683
Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodations and food services	3,320,510	1,427,542	1,892,968	11,380,751	2,209,945	929,404	562,708	18,403,318
Other services (except public administration)	1,485,697	545,640	940,057	5,944,487	902,827	473,749	187,352	8,994,112
Public administration	778,792	608,789	170,003	5,471,957	1,262,885	259,832	252,206	8,025,672
Active-duty military	166,148	141,266	24,882	963,790	222,001	41,686	55,483	1,449,108
Unemployed, no work experience in past five years	419,460	236,442	183,018	803,823	497,059	103,913	67,189	1,891,444
Total	25,713,058	12,340,665	13,372,393	124,259,434	20,966,006	8,270,359	4,190,118	183,398,975

cont.

Table 29 cont. Industry, by Race and Ethnicity: 2009

Universe: 2009 resident population ages 16 and older who worked in the past five years

Percent Distribution

Industry	Hispanic			Non-Hispanic				Total
	Total	Native born	Foreign born	White alone	Black alone	Asian alone	Other	
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and mining	3.4	1.7	5.0	1.9	0.6	0.5	1.8	1.9
Utilities	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.8	0.8
Construction	11.4	6.7	15.7	7.2	4.0	2.1	7.0	7.2
Manufacturing - durable and nondurable goods	10.7	8.2	13.0	10.5	8.9	12.7	7.6	10.4
Wholesale and retail trade, and transportation and warehousing	18.4	21.1	15.8	18.5	19.0	17.4	18.6	18.5
Information and communications	1.6	2.2	1.0	2.3	2.1	2.5	2.1	2.2
Finance, insurance, real estate, and rental and leasing	4.7	6.0	3.4	6.9	5.3	7.3	5.1	6.4
Business services	10.3	9.5	11.2	10.6	9.4	12.8	9.6	10.5
Educational, health and social services	15.1	19.8	10.7	21.5	25.7	22.4	20.5	21.1
Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodations and food services	12.9	11.6	14.2	9.2	10.5	11.2	13.4	10.0
Other services (except public administration)	5.8	4.4	7.0	4.8	4.3	5.7	4.5	4.9
Public administration	3.0	4.9	1.3	4.4	6.0	3.1	6.0	4.4
Active-duty military	0.6	1.1	0.2	0.8	1.1	0.5	1.3	0.8
Unemployed, no work experience in past five years	1.6	1.9	1.4	0.6	2.4	1.3	1.6	1.0
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Source: Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of 2009 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

Statistical Portrait of Hispanics in the United States, 2009

Table 30. Detailed Industry, by Race and Ethnicity: 2009

Universe: 2009 resident population ages 16 and older who worked in the past five years

Industry	Hispanic			Non-Hispanic				Total
	Total	Native born	Foreign born	White alone	Black alone	Asian alone	Other	
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting	766,779	135,069	631,710	1,686,794	90,332	31,769	51,112	2,626,786
Mining	106,820	70,166	36,654	668,347	43,088	10,104	24,009	852,368
Utilities	123,492	88,515	34,977	1,063,749	132,426	35,175	32,894	1,387,736
Construction	2,928,520	832,714	2,095,806	8,924,686	840,766	177,734	294,825	13,166,531
Manufacturing - nondurable goods	1,327,467	432,358	895,109	4,749,145	827,049	344,692	125,809	7,374,162
Manufacturing - durable goods	1,422,939	582,182	840,757	8,324,853	1,032,038	704,155	193,328	11,677,313
Wholesale trade	787,641	342,775	444,866	3,504,949	379,485	244,482	79,041	4,995,598
Retail trade	2,912,688	1,740,178	1,172,510	14,957,695	2,374,707	920,982	534,525	21,700,597
Transportation and warehousing	1,019,660	522,186	497,474	4,553,826	1,238,675	273,240	166,975	7,252,376
Information and communications	408,085	275,300	132,785	2,823,524	448,931	203,879	89,711	3,974,130
Finance, insurance, real estate, and rental and leasing	1,199,138	746,549	452,589	8,567,003	1,103,201	607,535	211,967	11,688,844
Professional, scientific, management, administrative, and waste management services	2,658,841	1,167,538	1,491,303	13,158,363	1,968,115	1,056,477	403,401	19,245,197
Educational, health and social services	3,880,381	2,445,456	1,434,925	26,711,692	5,392,476	1,851,551	857,583	38,693,683
Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodations, and food services	3,320,510	1,427,542	1,892,968	11,380,751	2,209,945	929,404	562,708	18,403,318
Other services (except public administration)	1,485,697	545,640	940,057	5,944,487	902,827	473,749	187,352	8,994,112
Public administration	778,792	608,789	170,003	5,471,957	1,262,885	259,832	252,206	8,025,672
Active duty military	166,148	141,266	24,882	963,790	222,001	41,686	55,483	1,449,108
Unemployed, no work experience in past five years	419,460	236,442	183,018	803,823	497,059	103,913	67,189	1,891,444
Total	25,713,058	12,340,665	13,372,393	124,259,434	20,966,006	8,270,359	4,190,118	183,398,975

cont.

Statistical Portrait of Hispanics in the United States, 2009

Table 30 cont. Detailed Industry, by Race and Ethnicity: 2009

Universe: 2009 resident population ages 16 and older who worked in the past five years

Percent Distribution

Industry	Hispanic			Non-Hispanic				Total
	Total	Native born	Foreign born	White alone	Black alone	Asian alone	Other	
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting	3.0	1.1	4.7	1.4	0.4	0.4	1.2	1.4
Mining	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.5
Utilities	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.8	0.8
Construction	11.4	6.7	15.7	7.2	4.0	2.1	7.0	7.2
Manufacturing - nondurable goods	5.2	3.5	6.7	3.8	3.9	4.2	3.0	4.0
Manufacturing - durable goods	5.5	4.7	6.3	6.7	4.9	8.5	4.6	6.4
Wholesale trade	3.1	2.8	3.3	2.8	1.8	3.0	1.9	2.7
Retail trade	11.3	14.1	8.8	12.0	11.3	11.1	12.8	11.8
Transportation and warehousing	4.0	4.2	3.7	3.7	5.9	3.3	4.0	4.0
Information and communications	1.6	2.2	1.0	2.3	2.1	2.5	2.1	2.2
Finance, insurance, real estate, and rental and leasing	4.7	6.0	3.4	6.9	5.3	7.3	5.1	6.4
Professional, scientific, management, administrative, and waste management services	10.3	9.5	11.2	10.6	9.4	12.8	9.6	10.5
Educational, health and social services	15.1	19.8	10.7	21.5	25.7	22.4	20.5	21.1
Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodations, and food services	12.9	11.6	14.2	9.2	10.5	11.2	13.4	10.0
Other services (except public administration)	5.8	4.4	7.0	4.8	4.3	5.7	4.5	4.9
Public administration	3.0	4.9	1.3	4.4	6.0	3.1	6.0	4.4
Active duty military	0.6	1.1	0.2	0.8	1.1	0.5	1.3	0.8
Unemployed, no work experience in past five years	1.6	1.9	1.4	0.6	2.4	1.3	1.6	1.0
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Source: Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of 2009 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

Table 31. Persons, by Personal Earnings, Race and Ethnicity: 2009

Universe: 2009 resident population with positive earnings

	Less than \$20,000	\$20,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Total
Hispanic	10,636,296	9,115,236	3,258,467	23,009,999
Native born	4,654,887	4,159,840	2,017,263	10,831,990
Foreign born	5,981,409	4,955,396	1,241,204	12,178,009
White alone, not Hispanic	36,477,154	40,120,259	33,887,566	110,484,979
Black alone, not Hispanic	7,298,874	7,149,140	3,248,532	17,696,546
Asian alone, not Hispanic	2,187,959	2,475,909	2,725,198	7,389,066
Other, not Hispanic	1,562,616	1,307,048	731,287	3,600,951
Total	58,162,899	60,167,592	43,851,050	162,181,541
Percent Distribution				
Hispanic	46.2	39.6	14.2	100.0
Native born	43.0	38.4	18.6	100.0
Foreign born	49.1	40.7	10.2	100.0
White alone, not Hispanic	33.0	36.3	30.7	100.0
Black alone, not Hispanic	41.2	40.4	18.4	100.0
Asian alone, not Hispanic	29.6	33.5	36.9	100.0
Other, not Hispanic	43.4	36.3	20.3	100.0
All	35.9	37.1	27.0	100.0

Note: Estimates in this statistical profile differ from those provided by the U.S. Census Bureau due to differences in the way IPUMS and the U.S. Census Bureau adjust income and earnings data.

Source: Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of 2009 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

**Table 32. Median Personal Earnings,
by Race and Ethnicity: 2009**

Universe: 2009 resident population with positive earnings

	Median earnings (\$)
Hispanic	20,000
Native born	23,000
Foreign born	20,000
White alone, not Hispanic	31,000
Black alone, not Hispanic	24,000
Asian alone, not Hispanic	35,000
Other, not Hispanic	23,000
All	28,900

Note: Estimates in this statistical profile differ from those provided by the U.S. Census Bureau due to differences in the way IPUMS and the U.S. Census Bureau adjust income and earnings data.

Source: Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of 2009 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

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**Table 33. Full-Time, Year-Round Workers,
by Personal Earnings, Race and Ethnicity: 2009**

Universe: 2009 resident population defined for persons who worked at least 35 hours per week and at least 48 weeks in the past year

	Less than \$20,000	\$20,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Total
Hispanic	3,709,007	7,550,384	2,958,978	14,218,369
Native born	1,203,950	3,432,683	1,841,321	6,477,954
Foreign born	2,505,057	4,117,701	1,117,657	7,740,415
White alone, not Hispanic	7,030,042	31,256,811	30,597,228	68,884,081
Black alone, not Hispanic	2,014,234	5,999,987	2,976,476	10,990,697
Asian alone, not Hispanic	573,850	1,961,540	2,489,415	5,024,805
Other, not Hispanic	320,581	1,023,411	656,462	2,000,454
Total	13,647,714	47,792,133	39,678,559	101,118,406
Percent Distribution				
Hispanic	26.1	53.1	20.8	100.0
Native born	18.6	53.0	28.4	100.0
Foreign born	32.4	53.2	14.4	100.0
White alone, not Hispanic	10.2	45.4	44.4	100.0
Black alone, not Hispanic	18.3	54.6	27.1	100.0
Asian alone, not Hispanic	11.4	39.0	49.5	100.0
Other, not Hispanic	16.0	51.2	32.8	100.0
All	13.5	47.3	39.2	100.0

Note: Estimates in this statistical profile differ from those provided by the U.S. Census Bureau due to differences in the way IPUMS and the U.S. Census Bureau adjust income and earnings data.

Source: Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of 2009 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)



Statistical Portrait of Hispanics in the United States, 2009

Table 34. Median Personal Earnings for Full-Time, Year-Round Workers, by Race and Ethnicity: 2009

Universe: 2009 resident population defined for persons who worked at least 35 hours per week and at least 48 weeks in the past year

	Median earnings (\$)
Hispanic	29,000
Native born	34,000
Foreign born	25,000
White alone, not Hispanic	45,000
Black alone, not Hispanic	34,000
Asian alone, not Hispanic	49,000
Other, not Hispanic	36,200
All	40,000

Note: Estimates in this statistical profile differ from those provided by the U.S. Census Bureau due to differences in the way IPUMS and the U.S. Census Bureau adjust income and earnings data.

Source: Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of 2009 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

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Table 35. Households, by Income, Race and Ethnicity: 2009

Universe: 2009 households

	1st quintile	2nd quintile	3rd quintile	4th quintile	5th quintile	Total
	(Up to \$20,800)	(\$20,801- \$39,990)	(\$40,000- \$62,900)	(\$62,901- \$100,000)	(\$100,001 or more)	
Hispanic	3,144,790	3,129,826	2,741,834	2,255,084	1,456,170	12,727,704
Native born	1,444,312	1,294,230	1,241,043	1,186,255	850,055	6,015,895
Foreign born	1,700,478	1,835,596	1,500,791	1,068,829	606,115	6,711,809
White alone, not Hispanic	13,928,954	15,221,998	16,480,689	17,383,008	18,027,028	81,041,677
Black alone, not Hispanic	4,418,543	3,109,294	2,503,421	1,976,485	1,287,144	13,294,887
Asian alone, not Hispanic	660,334	577,925	720,873	923,055	1,372,337	4,254,524
Other, not Hispanic	581,177	498,539	452,861	422,746	342,964	2,298,287
Total	22,733,798	22,537,582	22,899,678	22,960,378	22,485,643	113,617,079

Percent Distribution

Hispanic	24.7	24.6	21.5	17.7	11.4	100.0
Native born	24.0	21.5	20.6	19.7	14.1	100.0
Foreign born	25.3	27.3	22.4	15.9	9.0	100.0
White alone, not Hispanic	17.2	18.8	20.3	21.4	22.2	100.0
Black alone, not Hispanic	33.2	23.4	18.8	14.9	9.7	100.0
Asian alone, not Hispanic	15.5	13.6	16.9	21.7	32.3	100.0
Other, not Hispanic	25.3	21.7	19.7	18.4	14.9	100.0
All	20.0	19.8	20.2	20.2	19.8	100.0

Note: Quintiles are based upon 2009 total household income distribution. Estimates in this statistical profile differ from those provided by the U.S. Census Bureau due to differences in the way IPUMS and the U.S. Census Bureau adjust income and earnings data.

Source: Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of 2009 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)



Statistical Portrait of Hispanics in the United States, 2009

**Table 36. Median Household Income,
by Race and Ethnicity: 2009**

Universe: 2009 households

	Median income (\$)
Hispanic	40,000
Native born	44,000
Foreign born	37,200
White alone, not Hispanic	55,000
Black alone, not Hispanic	33,500
Asian alone, not Hispanic	69,500
Other, not Hispanic	42,440
All	50,000

Note: Estimates in this statistical profile differ from those provided by the U.S. Census Bureau due to differences in the way IPUMS and the U.S. Census Bureau adjust income and earnings data.

Source: Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of 2009 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

Table 37. Poverty, by Age, Race and Ethnicity: 2009

Universe: 2009 household population

	Persons In Poverty			
	Younger than 18	18 to 64	65 and older	Total
Hispanic	5,018,821	5,515,146	494,524	11,028,491
Native born	4,510,084	2,185,232	195,739	6,891,055
Foreign born	508,737	3,329,914	298,785	4,137,436
White alone, not Hispanic	4,783,872	12,234,239	2,249,061	19,267,172
Black alone, not Hispanic	3,625,399	4,845,796	584,025	9,055,220
Asian alone, not Hispanic	360,760	969,955	167,828	1,498,543
Other, not Hispanic	726,673	781,389	64,742	1,572,804
Total	14,515,525	24,346,525	3,560,180	42,422,230
	Poverty Rate (%)			
	Younger than 18	18 to 64	65 and older	All
Hispanic	30.6	19.5	18.7	23.3
Native born	30.0	16.5	16.0	23.4
Foreign born	37.5	22.1	21.0	23.2
White alone, not Hispanic	11.8	9.9	7.4	9.9
Black alone, not Hispanic	36.2	21.7	18.8	25.5
Asian alone, not Hispanic	12.0	10.7	12.9	11.2
Other, not Hispanic	21.4	17.8	13.7	19.0
All	19.8	13.0	9.4	14.2

Note: Due to the way in which the IPUMS assigns poverty values, these data will differ from those that might be provided by the U.S. Census Bureau.

Source: Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of 2009 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

Table 38. Persons Without Health Insurance, by Age, Race and Ethnicity: 2009

Universe: 2009 household population

	Persons Without Health Insurance			
	Younger than 18	18 to 64	65 and older	Total
Hispanic	2,637,876	12,351,762	155,597	15,145,235
Native born	1,970,657	3,880,972	11,792	5,863,421
Foreign born	667,219	8,470,790	143,805	9,281,814
White alone, not Hispanic	2,367,437	19,150,468	111,669	21,629,574
Black alone, not Hispanic	793,757	6,249,966	41,188	7,084,911
Asian alone, not Hispanic	241,799	1,700,550	59,667	2,002,016
Other, not Hispanic	294,918	1,211,996	9,146	1,516,060
Total	6,335,787	40,664,742	377,267	47,377,796
	Uninsured Rate (%)			
	Younger than 18	18 to 64	65 and older	All
Hispanic	15.8	42.7	5.7	31.3
Native born	12.9	28.3	0.9	19.4
Foreign born	48.3	55.6	9.9	51.4
White alone, not Hispanic	5.8	15.1	0.4	10.9
Black alone, not Hispanic	7.8	26.4	1.3	19.1
Asian alone, not Hispanic	8.0	18.4	4.5	14.7
Other, not Hispanic	8.5	26.4	1.9	17.7
All	8.5	21.1	1.0	15.4

Source: Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of 2009 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

Table 39. Housing Tenure, by Race and Ethnicity: 2000 and 2009

Universe: 2000 and 2009 households

	2009		
	Owner-occupied	Renter-occupied	Percent owner-occupied
Hispanic	6,126,685	6,601,019	48.1
Native born	3,072,320	2,943,575	51.1
Foreign born	3,054,365	3,657,444	45.5
White alone, not Hispanic	59,083,420	21,958,257	72.9
Black alone, not Hispanic	5,949,243	7,345,644	44.7
Asian alone, not Hispanic	2,534,617	1,719,907	59.6
Other, not Hispanic	1,235,720	1,062,567	53.8
Total	74,929,685	38,687,394	65.9
	2000		
	Owner-occupied	Renter-occupied	Percent owner-occupied
Hispanic	4,296,099	4,976,820	46.3
Native born	2,215,456	2,188,674	50.3
Foreign born	2,080,643	2,788,146	42.7
White alone, not Hispanic	57,595,927	21,402,115	72.9
Black alone, not Hispanic	5,606,039	6,236,904	47.3
Asian alone, not Hispanic	1,668,265	1,435,833	53.7
Other, not Hispanic	1,208,402	1,132,564	51.6
Total	70,374,732	35,184,236	66.7

Source: Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of 2000 Census (5% IPUMS) and 2009 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)

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**Table 40. Homeownership Among Foreign-Born Hispanic
Heads of Households, by Date of Arrival: 2009**

Universe: 2009 foreign-born Hispanic heads of households

Date of Arrival	Household heads	Number of homeowners	Percent owning home
Before 1990	3,364,656	2,015,411	59.9
1990 to 1999	1,979,250	770,071	38.9
2000 and later	1,367,903	268,883	19.7
All	6,711,809	3,054,365	45.5

Source: Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of 2009 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS)